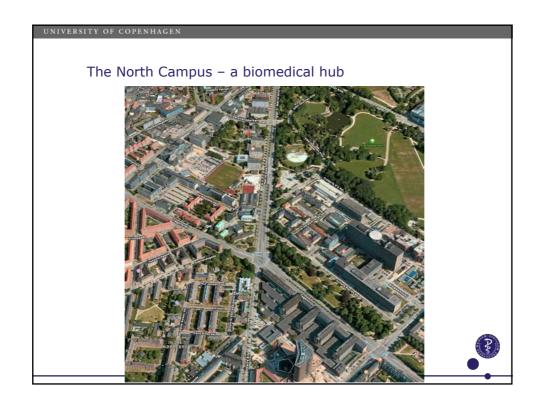
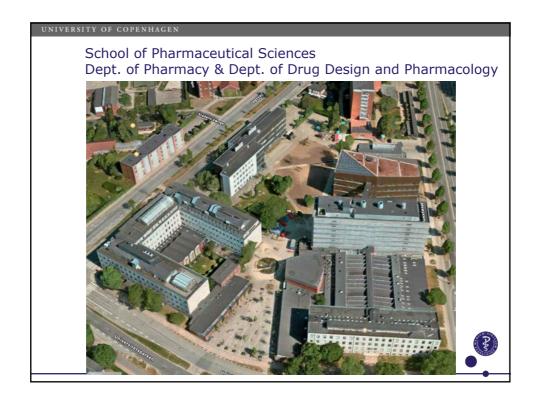
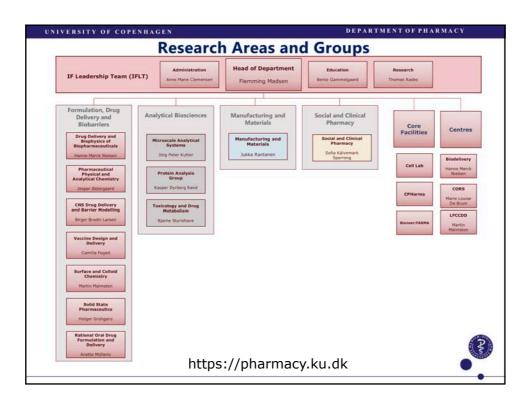
AMSTERDAM

COPENHAGEN









LEO Foundation Center for Cutaneous Drug Delivery LEO FONDET LEO FONDET EST. 1984

UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN

VISION

Within a 10-year period, LFCCDD should be recognized as an international excellence center within cutaneous delivery

Scientific platform

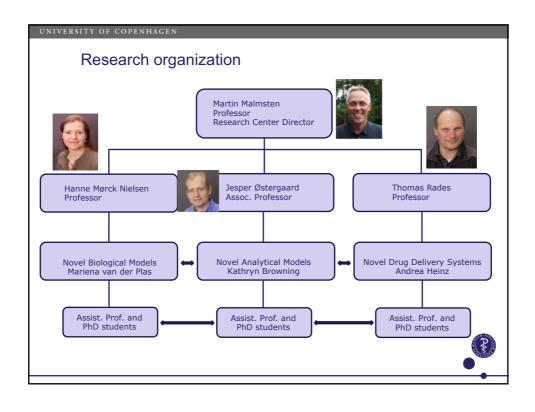
Built on integrative physicochemical approaches, including pharmaceutics, as well as novel opportunities in nanotechnology, advanced analytical methodologies, and biological models.

Positioning

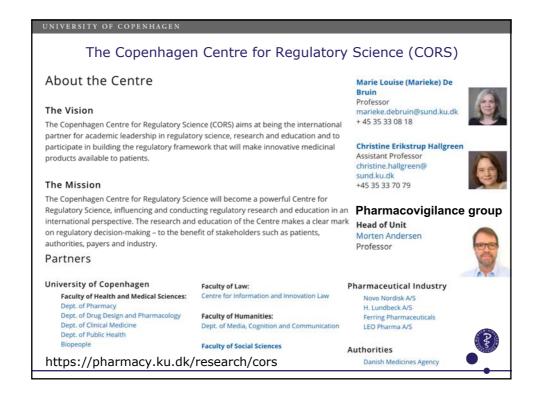
- Built on a 10-year funding base (LEO Foundation and University of Copenhagen).

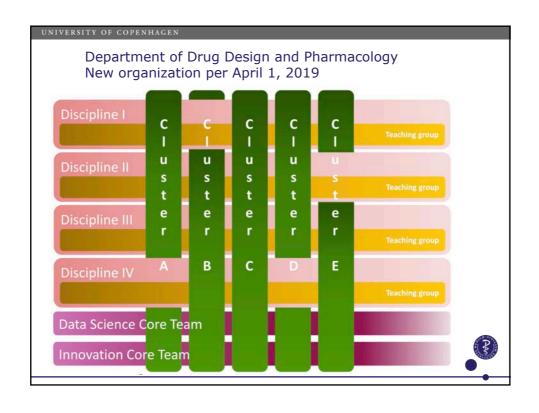


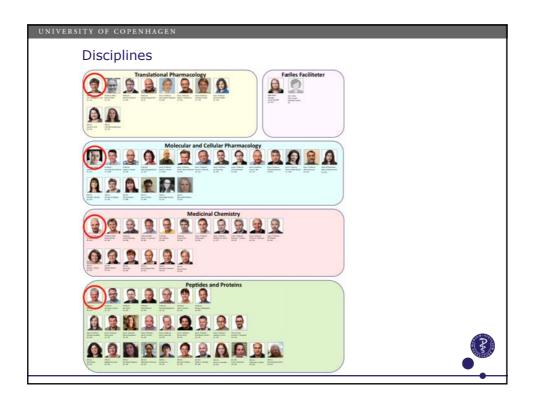












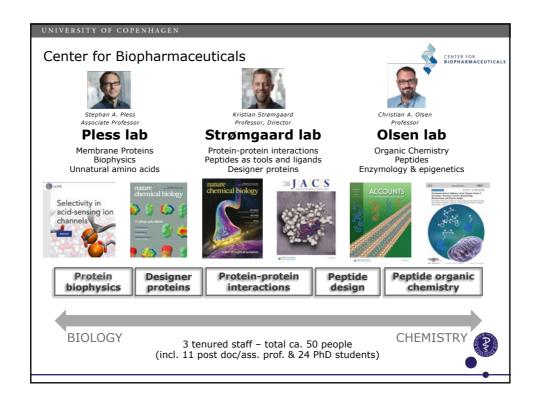
UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN

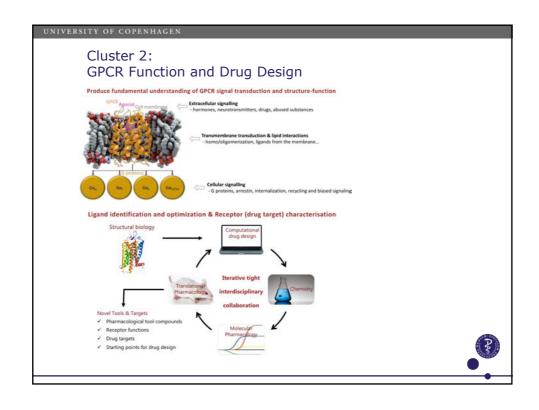
Cluster 1:

Biopharmaceuticals, Peptide & Proteins - Structure & Function

- Design peptides and proteins with high relevance for neurological disease, epigenetic targets, cancer, and other life threatening conditions.
- Develop and optimize probes for investigation of diseaserelevant mechanisms *in vitro* and *in vivo*.
- Develop and apply cutting-edge technologies to glean atomic-scale insight into ligand-protein interactions.



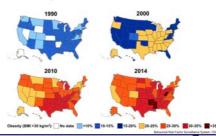


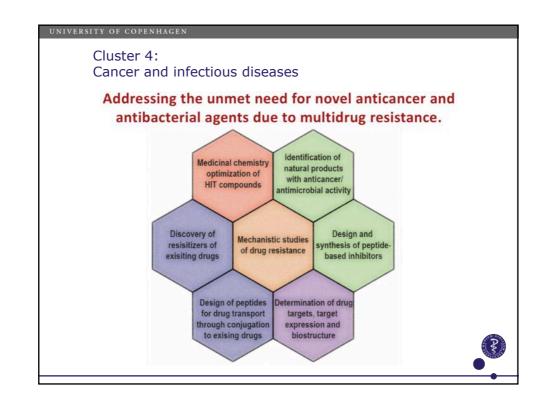


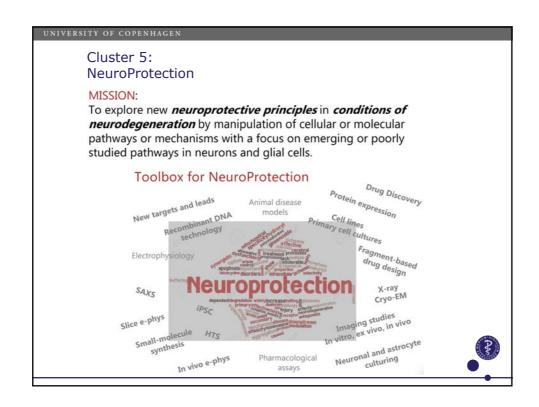
UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN

Cluster 3: Metabolism and Inflammation

- Create an environment for cutting-edge research on metabolism & inflammation
- Facilitate interdisciplinary collaborations between complementary research groups
- Contribute high-impact research to solve critical needs
 - Investigate biochemical processes
 Obesity in the USA
 - · Identify and validate new targets
 - · Provide tool compounds
 - Facilitate drug discovery







Cluster 6: Neurotransmission in Cognition, Emotion and Pain To investigate and modulate neurotransmission in cognition, emotion and pain. Within NiCEP we will: Identify and explore new putative therapeutic targets involved in NiCEP Identify and develop new assays to explore new targets Identify new chemical entities (NCEs) with therapeutic potential Employ and optimize in vivo models to investigate the therapeutic potential of NCEs Establish platforms for translation to the clinic

UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN

Cluster 7: Personalized Medicine

"Bridging Molecules and Patients"

- Pharmacoepidemiology
- Population PK/PD modeling
- Clinical phenotyping
- Patient stratifications
- Patient-relevant disease models
- · Big data and machine learning
- Omics healthcare data integration
- Molecular mechanistic profiling
- Computational & systems biology
- Chemoinformatics



HELSINKI



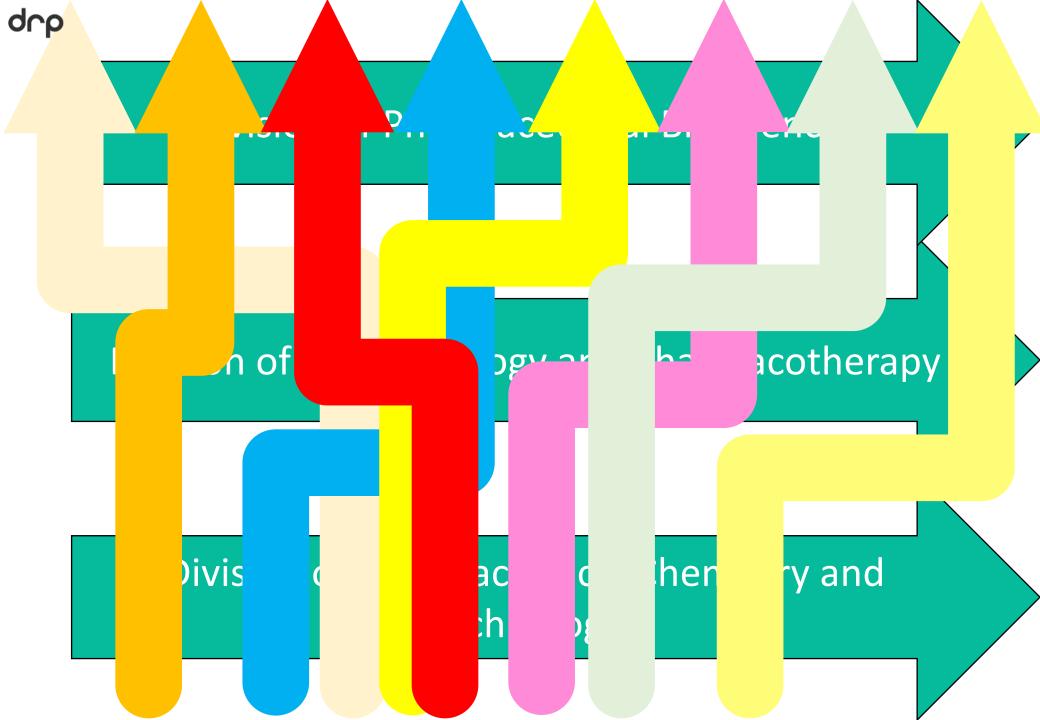
Vincenzo Cerullo, PhD
Head of Drug Research Program
Associate professor - tenure-track
Group leader at IVTLab and Co-founder of VALO therapeutics
HiLIFE fellow, University of Helsinki



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DRUG RESEARCH PROGRAM





DRUG RESEARCH PROGRAM

- 9 Units
- 35 research groups (220 researchers)
- 30 million euros
- 2000 publications
- 30 patents
- 120 PhD dissertations



Our research focuses on enhancing antimicrobial drug discovery - covering aspects from early target validation to detailed characterisation...



Bioactivity screening



Biopharmaceutics

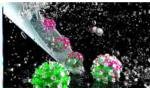
Mass Spectrometry and Metabolomics

The research focus of the Mass spectrometry and metabolomics group involves the development of novel and more sensitive, selective and...



Pharmaceutical Design and Discovery

The Pharmaceutical Design and Discovery Unit in the interface between chemistry, biology and pharmaceutical technology integrates a strong...



Cancer Unit for Research on **Experimental Drugs**

The Unit CURED aims to co-develop novel class of anti-cancer immunotherapy combining fundamental science on transcription factors and...



Drug Delivery



Pharmaceutical Biophysics

Pharmaceutical research has fallen into a rut known as "Erooms Law"; while the resources expended increase exponentially the number of new...



Preclinical drug formulation and analysis group

We are a very multidisciplinary research group of life sciences and medical technology that comprises pharmacists, engineers, chemists,...



Regenerative pharmacology

Regenerative Pharmacology group has its focus on novel drug targets and experimental drugs to reveal the basis of disease modifying...

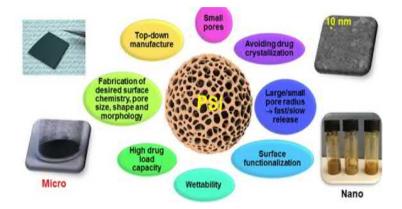
PRECLINICAL DRUG FORMULATION AND ANALYSIS **RESEARCH ACTIVITIES**



Drug delivery and formulation:

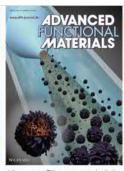
Hélder Santos, Assoc. Professor & ERC investigator Jouni Hirvonen, Professor and Dean of the Faculty Leena Peltonen, University Lecturer



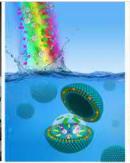




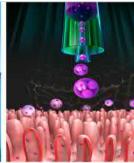
Liu et al. Adv. Mater. 2015, 27, 2298-2304



Herranz-Blanco et al. Adv.



Kong et al., Adv. Funct. Funct. Mater. 2015, 25, Mater. 2015, 25, 3330-3340



Araújo et al., ACS Nano 2015. 9. 8291-8302.

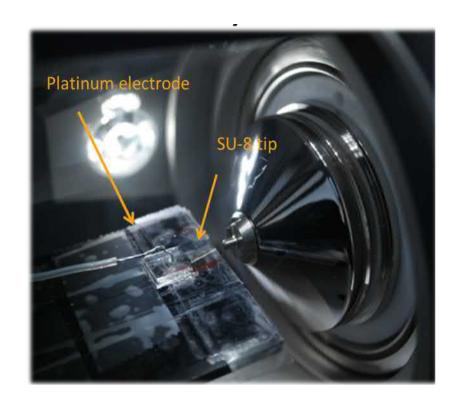


PRECLINICAL DRUG FORMULATION AND ANALYSIS RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

Drug characterization and analysis:

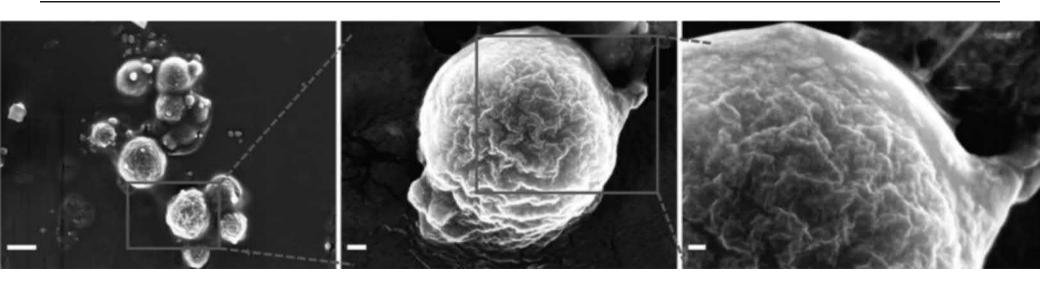
Clare Strachan, Associate Professor - Raman Spetcroscopy Tiina Sikanen, Assoc. Prof. & ERC investigator - microfluidics Tapio Kotiaho, Professor - Single Cell Mass Spectrometry Jouko Yliruusi, Professor - Single Cell Mass Spectrometry



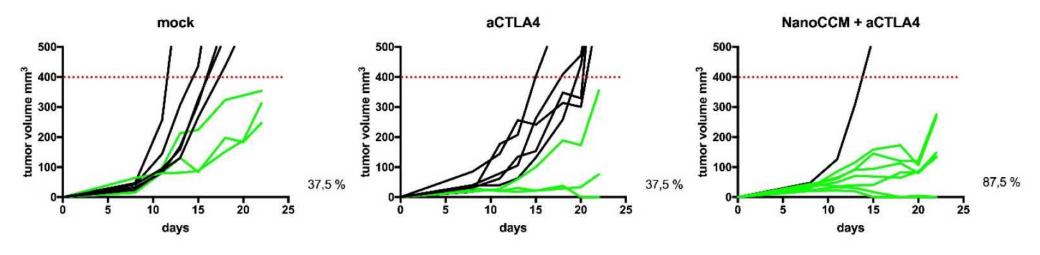




PRECLINICAL DRUG FORMULATION AND ANALYSIS RESEARCH ACTIVITIES



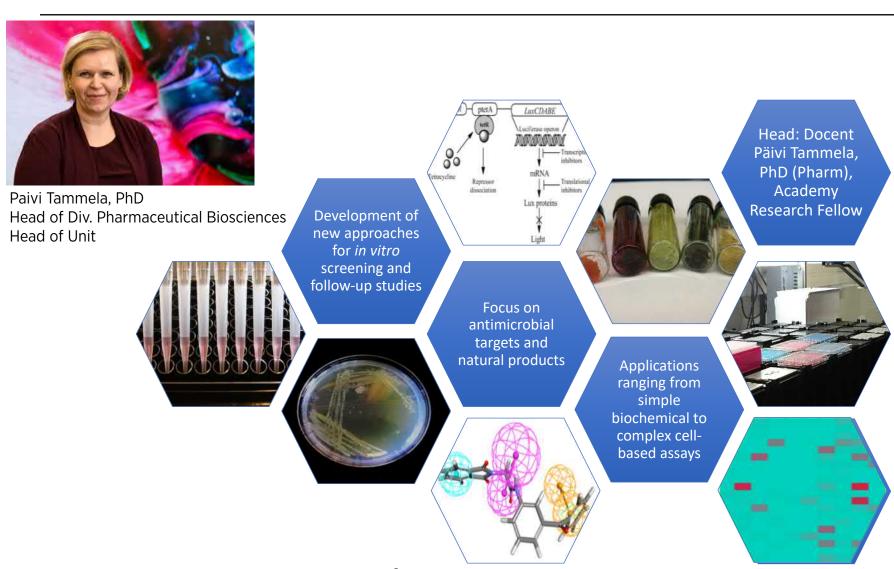
Fontana et al., Adv. Mater. 2017, 29, 1603239,



Capasso/Fontana et al., Nature Comm, under review

drp

BIOACTIVITY SCREENING UNIT

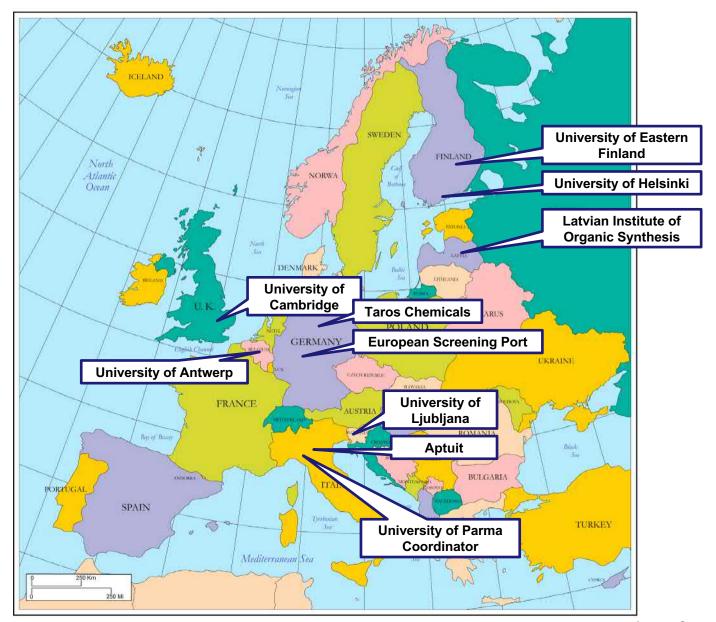


More information at:

https://www.helsinki.fi/bioactivity-screening

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INTEGRATE beneficiaries





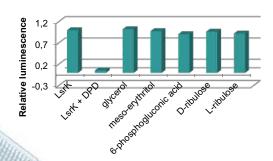
BIOACTIVITY SCREENING GROUP

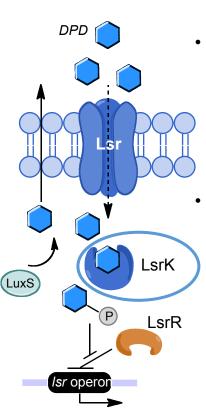
Quorum sensing inhibitors targeting LsrK



- Target overexpression in E. coli
- Kinase assay miniaturisation, validation and automation in 384-well plate format
 - Collaboration with University of Eastern Finland (Antti Poso et al.), TAROS Chemicals GmbH, and University of Ljubljana







Biofilm formation ♠

Motility ♠

Chemotactic response ♠

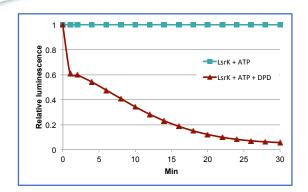
Attachment to epithelial cells ♠

We have screened:

- 1) DPD analogs synthesized by TAROS
- 2) Compounds selected by UEF through homology modelling
- 3) A library of >2000 known bioactive compounds



SEVERAL POTENT INHIBITORS IDENTIFIED



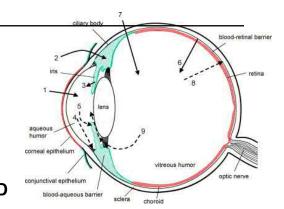


DRUG DELIVERY UNIT



Main aims of research

- Improved drug delivery to the posterior eye segment
- Quantitative understanding and modeling of ocular PK/PD



Main approaches

- Delivery: Light activated liposomes, melanin targeting, targeted conjugates
- PK/PD: Experimental work and follow-up modeling

Size and funding of the research program

Research group located at University of Helsinki, University of Eastern Finland and St. Petersburg State University.

Annual grant funding is about 2 M€/year. Main sources: Academy of Finland, TEKES, industry, EU, Russian Federation, U.S. FDA, foundations. Size of the group in total about 40 persons.

Recent highlights

- New light activated liposome technology (Mol Pharm 2016), rationale for melanin based targeting (ADDR 2018), controlled intracellular release based on peptide conjugates (J Control Rel 2017)
- Russian Federation Mega Grant recipient
- Recently in the short list for Center of Excellence and Academy Professor



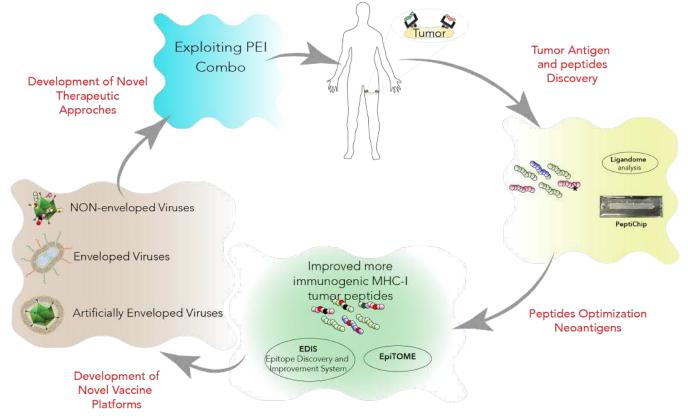
CURED CANCER UNIT for RESEARCH on EXPERIMENTAL DRUGS



Cancer Unit's Pls

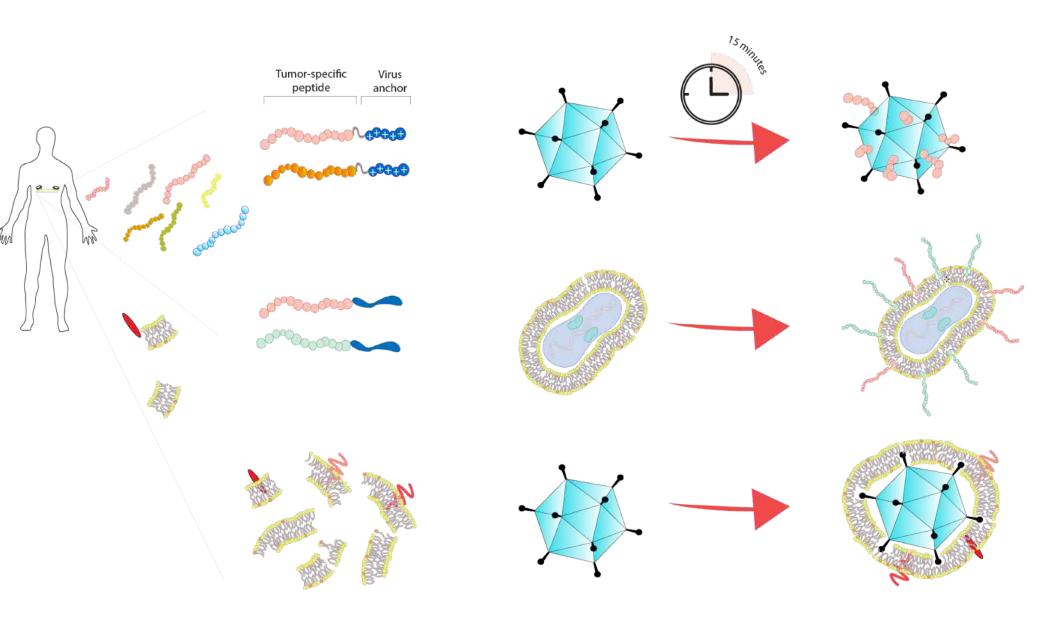
Vincenzo Cerullo, Assoc. Professor & ERC investigator Marikki Laiho, Professor Pia Siljander, University Lecturer







PRECLINICAL DRUG FORMULATION AND ANALYSIS RESEARCH ACTIVITIES



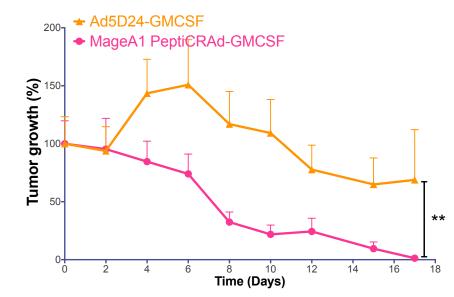


PEPTICRAD - HUMANIZED MICE MODEL

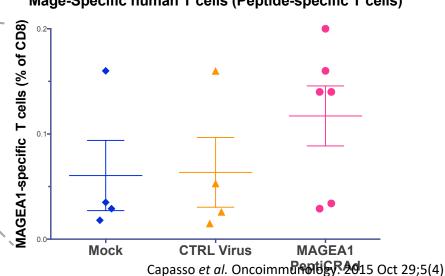
Experimental Design Human Immune system Oncolytic virus MAGE-A1 **PeptiCrad**

PeptiCrad is efficient in humanized mice bearing human tumor and immune system

Humanized mice with human Melanoma Human PBMCs - PeptiCrad MAGEA1

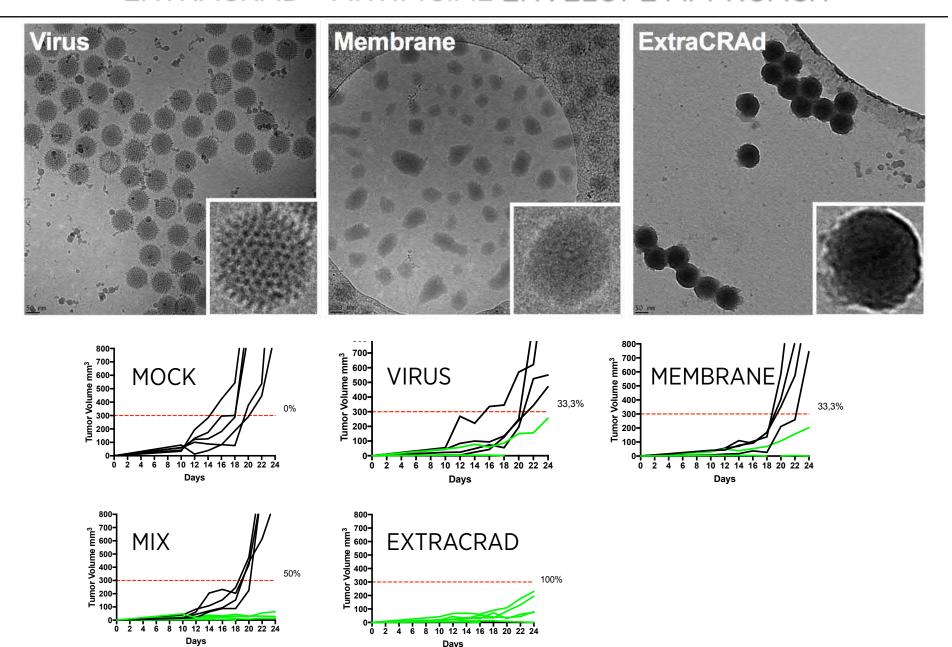


Mage-Specific human T cells (Peptide-specific T cells)





EXTRACRAD - ARTIFICIAL ENVELOPE APPROACH

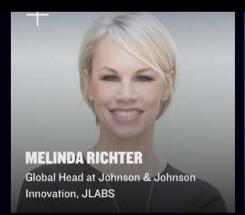












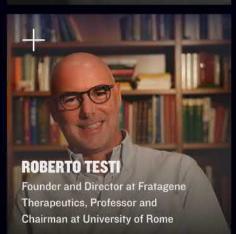






















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THANK YOU



LEIDEN

ULLA Presentation

Hubertus Irth
Scientific Director

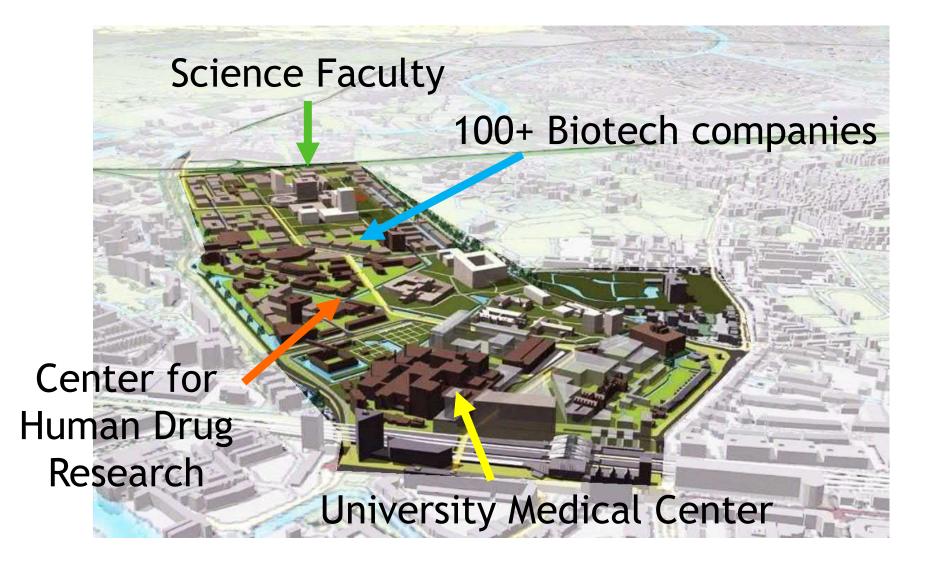
Leiden Academic Centre for Drug Research

> Faculty of Science Leiden University





Location: Leiden BioScience Park







LACDR Vision & Mission

Vision

To be at the frontline of the development of novel concepts in fundamental and translational drug research

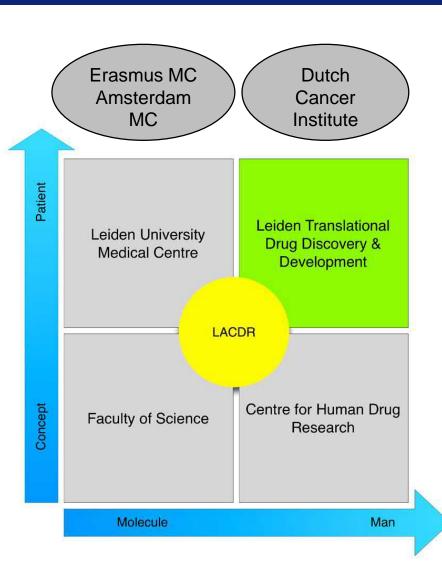
Mission

Discovery and optimization of drugs and personalised medicines
Education and training of scientists who can further this cause





Imbedding in Medical Delta environment



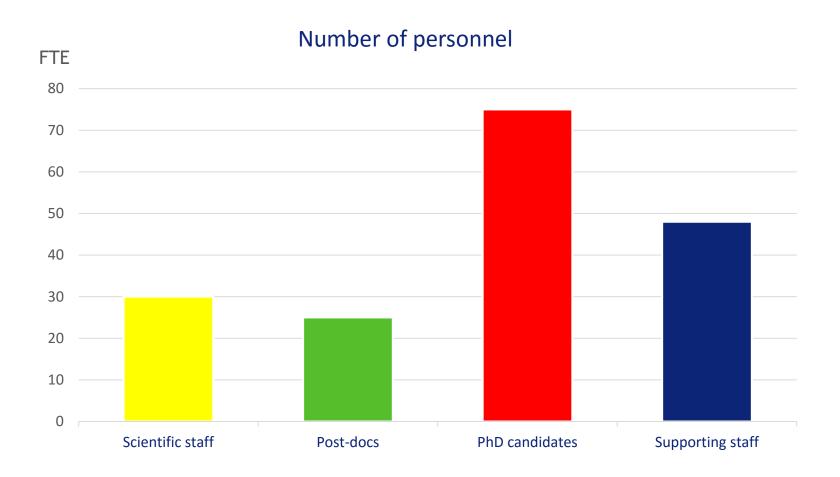
Strong partnerships via

- joint research programmes
- joint appointments
- sharing of key infrastructure





LACDR Key Facts: Personnel



Ca. 170 employees, 15 Mio Euro annual turnover





LACDR Research Divisions

Advancing innovative biopharmaceutical concepts to intervene in auto-immune-like disorders

BioTherapeutics

Drug
Discovery &
Safety

Systems
Biomedicine &
Pharmacology

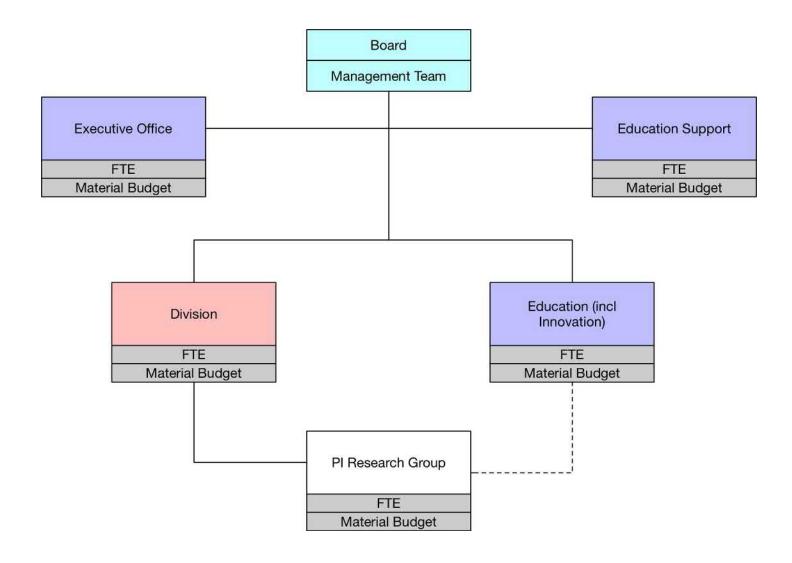
Optimizing the desired therapeutic effect and minimizing adverse reactions of the drugs of tomorrow.

Developing personalised medicine strategies and systems-based approaches in translational/clinical pharmacology





Sep 2017: Formal implementation of new organizational structure







LACDR Research Divisions

BioTherapeutics

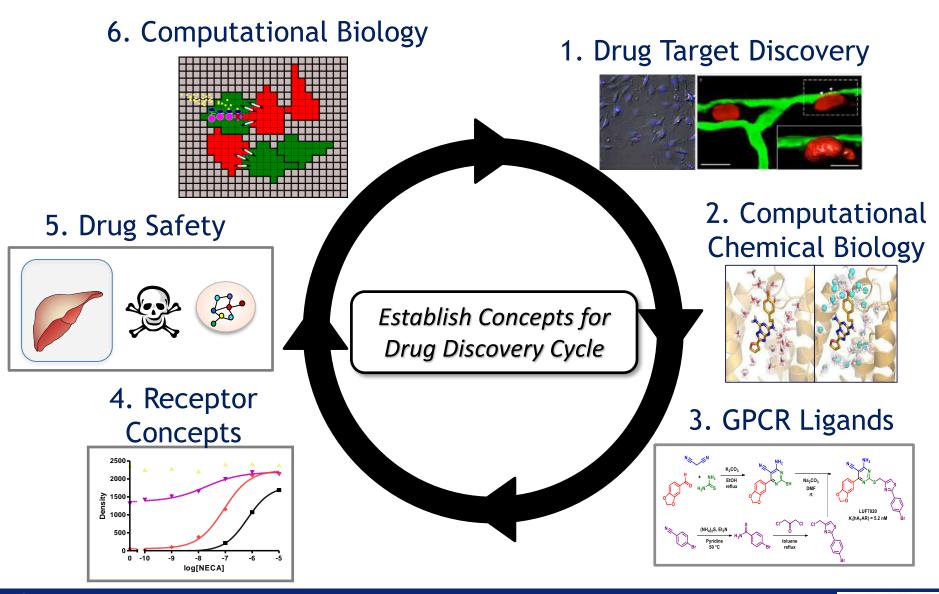
Drug
Discovery &
Safety

Systems
Biomedicine &
Pharmacology





Cluster Drug & Target Discovery: integrated concepts for drug discovery cycle







PIs and their research lines

Drug Safety Sciences
 Bob van de Water



Better Ligands for GPCRs
 Ad Lizerman



Cancer Drug TargetDiscoveryErik Danen



Novel Receptor Concepts
 Laura Heitman



Computational Biology
 Joost Beltman



 Computational Chemical Biology
 Gerard van Westen



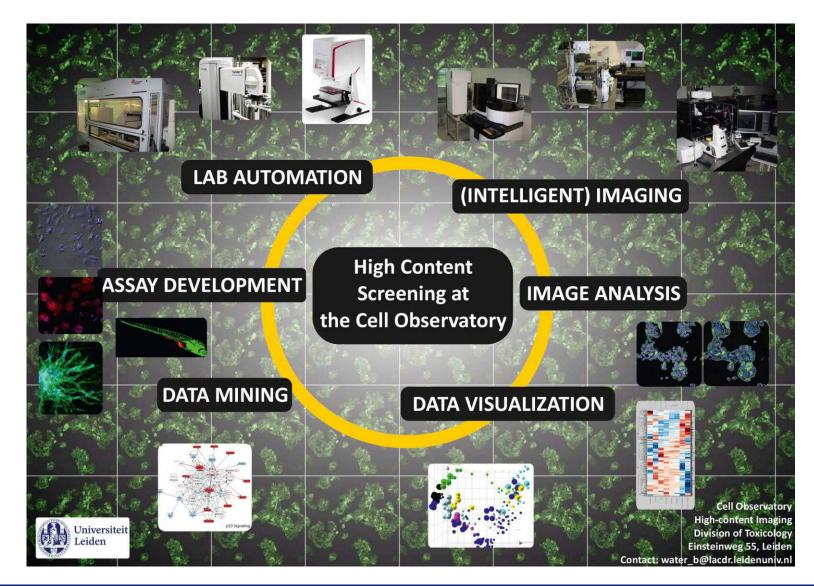
Extraordinary professors:

Jos Jonkers & Aroud Sonnenberg (Neth. Cancer Inst.), Herman van Vlijmen (Janssen)





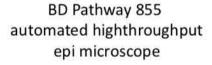
LACDR Key Infrastructure: Cell Observatory





Functional screening infrastructure Cell Observatory











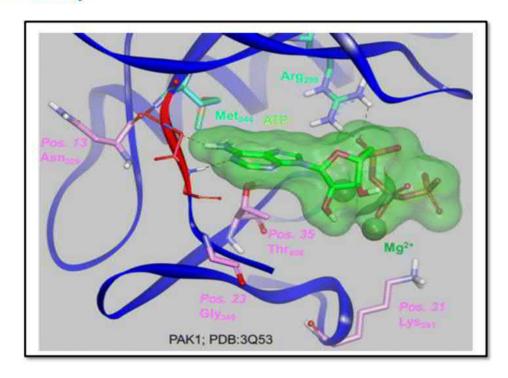
Nikon confocal / epi microscopes with incubators and automated stages, 4 laser lines and GaAsp detectors



LACDR Key Research Focus: Computational Sciences in Pharma

 We aim to apply computational chemical biology for the prediction of drug-target interaction as well as drug efficacy and safety

- 'Big Data' for precision medicine by combining cheminformatics and bioinformatics: e.g. cancer drug responses
- Structure-based and statistical methods: e.g. kinase inhibitor drug selectivity







LACDR Research Divisions

BioTherapeutics

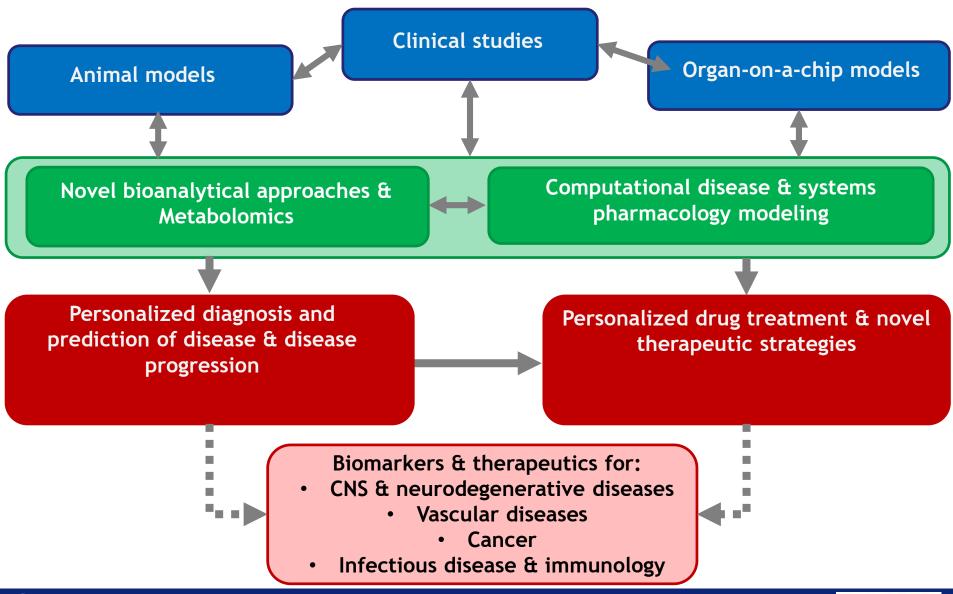
Drug
Discovery &
Safety

Systems
Biomedicine &
Pharmacology





Mission: Systems pharmacology approaches to enable personalized medicine







Division of Systems Biomedicine and Pharmacology

Principal investigators



Thomas
Hankemeier
Analytical
Biosciences and
Metabolomics



Liesbeth
de Lange
Quantitative and
Translational
pharmacology



Catherijne
Knibbe
Individualized
drug treatment/
Clinical
pharmacology



Piet van der Graaf Systems Pharmacology



Rawi Ramautar Biomedical Microscale Analytics



Alireza Mashaghi Laboratory for Medical Systems Biophysics



Coen van Hasselt Quantitative Systems Pharmacology

Research & Education



Elke Krekels

Clinical

Pharmaocogy



Isabelle Kohler
Analytical
Biosciences and
Metabolomics

Extraordinary Professors



Cornelia Van Duijn ErasmusMC



Koos Burggraaf CHDR



Henk-Jan Guchelaar *LUMC*



LACDR Key Infrastructure: Metabolomics lab



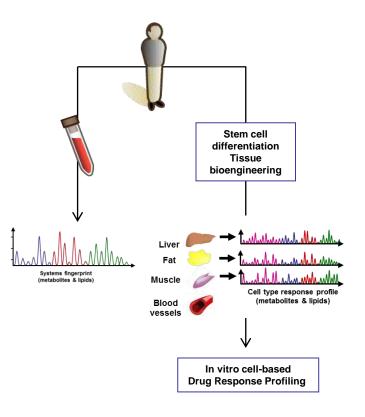
12-04-2018: 3 Mio Euro funding from National Roadmap





From human to models | Organ-on-a-chip

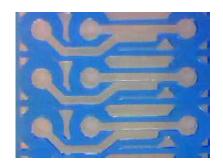


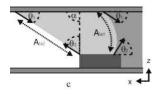




- Organ and tissue functionality
- Perfusion
- High throughput
- Low reagent consumption

- Fully passive liquid control
- Easy filling of any shape
- Liquid & gel patterning
 - Gradient formation





Vulto et al., Lab Chip 11 (2011) 1596





LACDR Research Divisions

BioTherapeutics

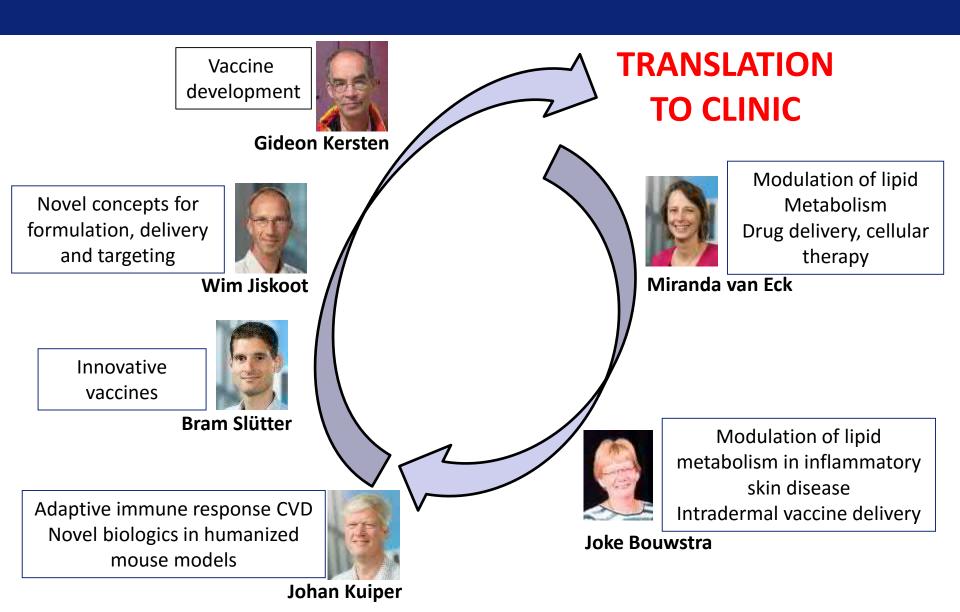
Drug
Discovery &
Safety

Systems
Biomedicine &
Pharmacology





Research approach Cluster BioTherapeutics





Mission of the cluster BioTherapeutics

Translate cutting edge research in complex immune based diseases into advanced targeted therapies based on biologics

Identify targets for therapy in complex immune based diseases

Cardiovascular disease Inflammatory skin disease

Translation

From preclinical humanized mouse models of cardiovascular disease and from in vitro skin models to perform First-In-Humans clinical trials

Therapy: focus is on biologics

Therapeutic vaccines in atherosclerosis
Therapeutic proteins

Targeted

Specific delivery of biologics and vaccines (including route of administration)



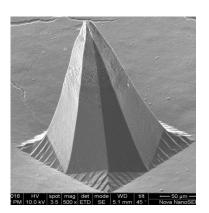




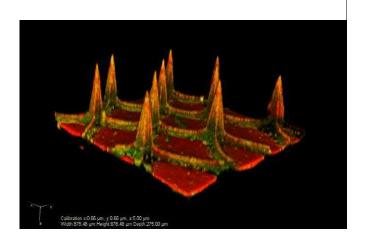
Aim: improved vaccination by the intradermal route

- Approach: microneedles pierce the skin barrier and deliver the vaccine into the dermis
 - □ Dissolvable, vaccine coated and hollow microneedles are developed
 - □ Nanoparticles are used to improve the immune response
 - □ Vaccination without pain sensation

Microneedle that dissolves in the skin and releases antigen



IPV coated microneedle arrays, length of 200 μm



Hollow microneedle arrays injection depth variation (50-800 mm)







Education

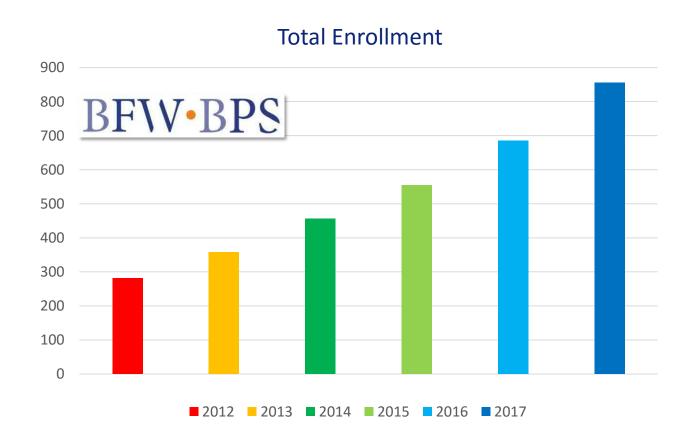




- BSc programme Bio-Farmaceutische Wetenschappen (BFW)
 - Broad academic training in drug research
 - Limited specialisation (minor)
 - Stepwise and integrated Academic Learning in three study years
- MSc programme Bio-Farmaceutische Wetenschappen (BPS)
 - Deepening and specialisation
 - Preparation for labour market (60% → PhD)
- MSc programme Pharmacy
 - Jointly with LUMC



Since 2014: Strong increase in student enrollment



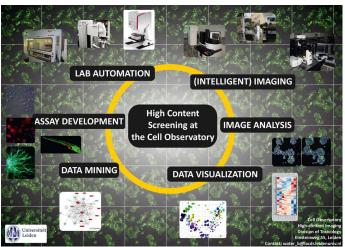
Bio-Pharmaceutical Sciences has become an immensely popular education programme





Leiden Bioscience Park - LACDR













LEUVEN

Department of Pharmaceutical and Pharmacological Sciences



KU Leuven – ON2 building



Rega Institute – MedChem division



Cloud 1 – Target Validation and Drug Discovery

target validation & drug DISCOVERY

of therapeutics & diagnostics drug delivery, disposition & (bio)ANALYSIS

clinical
pharmacology
&
pharmacoTHERAP

Cell Metabolism

Prof. Myriam Baes



Molecular Virology & Gene Therapy

Prof. Zeger Debyser



Prof. Rik Gijsbers



Biocrystallography

Prof. Sergei Strelkov



Molecular Biodiscovery

Prof. Peter de Witte



Toxicology & Pharmacology

Prof. Jan Tytgat

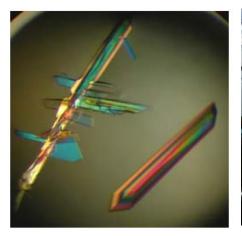


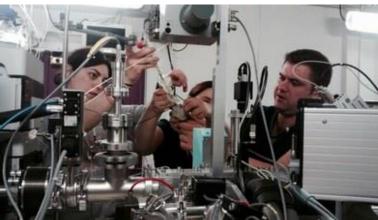
Prof. Eva Cuypers

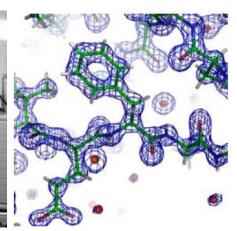




Biocrystallography







Techniques:

X-ray crystallography, SAXS, macromolecular modeling and drug design, biotechnology, biochemistry, mass spectrometry, EM



Prof. Dr. S. Strelkov and Dr. S. Weeks sergei.strelkov@kuleuven.be stephen.weeks@kuleuven.be





Biocrystallography (Scientific Highlights)

• Ongoing research on cytoskeletal intermediate filaments
Chernyatina et al (2015) Curr Opin Cell Biol. 32:65-72;
Clemen et al (2013) Acta Neuropathol. 125(1):47-75;
Chernyatina et al (2012) Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 109(34):13620-5.

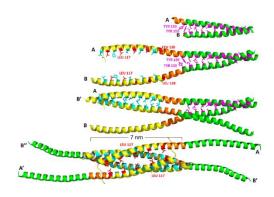
- Ongoing structural studies of small heat-shock proteins *Heirbaut et al (2014)* PLoS One. Aug 26;9(8):e105892.
- Past and recently started structural projects aimed at drug design -- novel antivirals and antibiotics (tRNA synthetases)

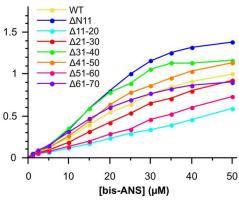
 Christ et al (2010) Nat Chem Biol. 6(6):442-8.

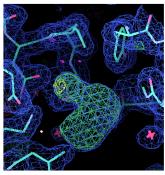
Zhang et al (2018) EJMECH, 148, 384-396



Guzenko & Strelkov (2016) Bioinformatics, pii: btw628.





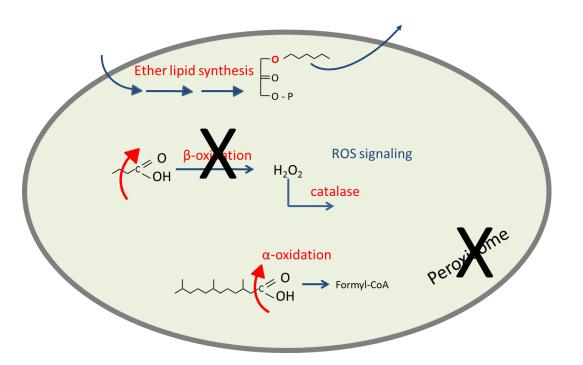




Cell Metabolism

Peroxisomes: targets in rare and common diseases?

- Role in tissue functioning
- Pathogenesis using loss of function approaches in mice



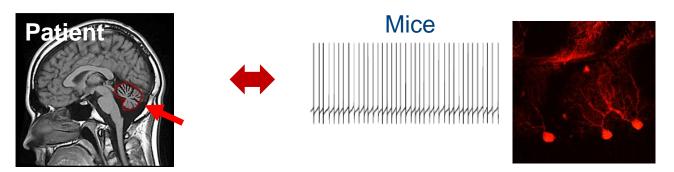


Prof. Dr. M. Baes myriam.baes@kuleuven.be



Cell Metabolism (Highlights and outlook)

• Neurobiol of Disease, 2016: Purkinje cell dysfunction and degeneration causing ataxia



• Glia, 2015: MFP2 deficiency causes neuro-inflammation



- Peroxisomes are essential in β-cells of pancreas : mechanisms?
- Peroxisomal β-oxidation is necessary for retinal integrity: mechanisms?
- Microglia: can manipulation of metabolism determine detrimental vs neuroprotective features?



Molecular Virology & Gene Therapy (Scientific Highlights)

Molecular Virology and drug discovery

•A novel strategy for a functional cure of HIV infection (Vranckx et al., EBiomedicine. 2016 Jun;8:248-64.)

- •A technology platform for single virus imaging (Dirix et al., Scientific Reports, 2016)
- •MLL-LEDGF interaction as drug target for treatment of leukemia (Cermakova et al., Trends Pharmacol Sci. 2016 Aug;37(8):660-71)



Gene Therapy

•A gene therapeutic strategy for cystic fibrosis
(Vidovic, Carlon et al. Am J Respir Crit Care Med. 2016 Feb 1;193(3):288-98)

Prof. Dr. Z. Debyser zeger.debyser@kuleuven.be

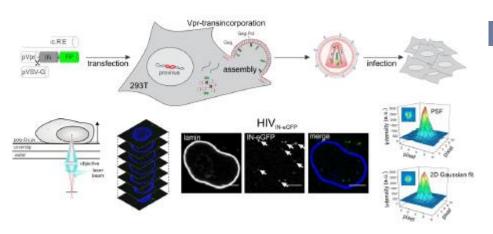
Prof. Dr. R. Gijsbers rik.gijsbers@kuleuven.be



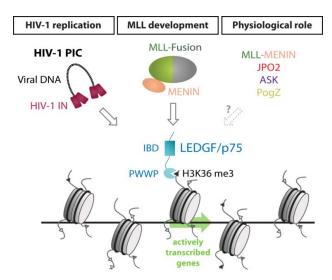


Molecular Virology & Gene Therapy (Research lines)

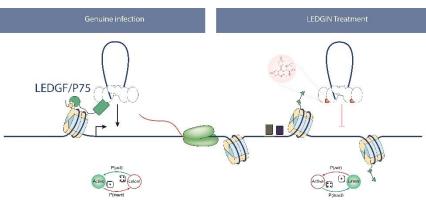
Single virus imaging of HIV



HIV points the way towards precision treatment of mixed lineage leukemia

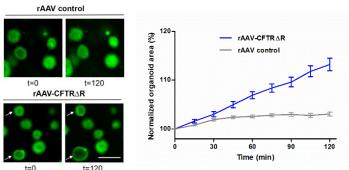


Towards a functional cure of HIV



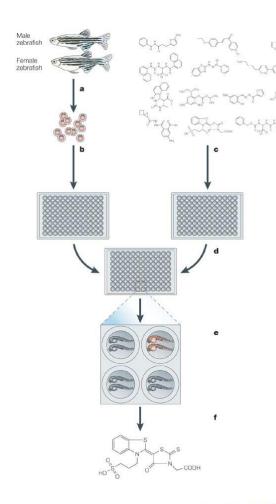
rAAV-CFTRΔR gene transfer rescues CF phenotype in CF organoids







Molecular Biodiscovery





- zebrafish transgenic lines for toxicity testing (hepato, cardio, nephro, neuro)
- Medaka reporter line (endocrine disruption)
- zebrafish transgenic and mutant lines as models for human disease (epilepsy, kidney fibrosis, cancer immunology, viral disease)
- 66 tanks, 1200 liter

Nature Reviews | Drug Discovery



Molecular Biodiscovery

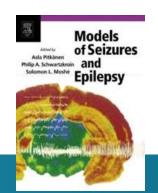
Prof. Dr. P. de Witte peter.dewitte@kuleuven.be

Toxicity Testing

- Are zebrafish larvae suitable for assessing the hepatotoxicity potential of drug candidates? (Mesens et al, J Appl Toxicol. 2015 Sep;35(9):1017-29)
- Use of zebrafish larvae as a multi-endpoint platform to characterize the toxicity profile of silica nanoparticles (Pham et al, Scientific Reports, minor revision)

Epilepsy models

- Mutations in STX1B, encoding a presynaptic protein, cause fever-associated epilepsy syndromes (Schubert et al, Nat Genet 2014 Dec; 46(12):1327-32)
- Gain-of-function FHF1 mutation causes early-onset epileptic encephalopathy with cerebellar atrophy (Siekierska et al, Neurology 2016 Jun 7;86(23):2162-70)
- Zebrafish models of epilepsy and epileptic seizures (Copmans, Siekierska, de Witte, in print, 2nd ed, Elsevier)





Toxicology and Pharmacology

General Research Topics:

- Drug Discovery starting from biodiversity, marine and terrestrial organisms, including purification, structure determination, and functional assays (electrophysiology, voltage clamp)
- Structure-function research of ligands (peptides, toxins, small molecules, drugs)
 interacting with ion channels and receptors
- Transcriptomics of venomous animals (PCR-based)
- Peptidomimetics (cyclic peptides, miniaturized scaffolds)

Prof. Dr. Jan Tytgat jan.tytgat@kuleuven.be

Prof. Dr. Eva Cuypers eva.cuypers@kuleuven.be







Toxicology and Pharmacology

Scientific Highlights

- Structure-function research of ion channels and receptors (Nijs, M. et al., PNAS. 2016, in press)
- Toxin bio-portides: novel generation of cell penetrating medicines (Kerkis, I. et al., CMLS. 2016, e-pub ahead of print)
- Discovery of novel insecticides
 (Zhu, S. et al., Mol Biol Evol. 2016, 33(8):1907-20)

Objectives:

- Structure-function research of ligands ion channels and receptors
- Peptidomimetics: cyclic peptides and miniaturized scaffolds grafted with pharmacological epitopes for novel medicines



Cloud 2 – Development of therapeutics & diagnostics

target validation & drug **DISCOVERY**

DEVELOPMENT

of therapeutics & diagnostics

drug delivery, disposition & (bio)ANALYSIS

clinical pharmacology & pharmacoTHERAPY

Therapeutic & Diagnostic Antibodies

P Declerck
A Gils
5 ATP, ±7 PhD, ±4 PostDoc

Radiopharmacy

G Bormans 7 ATP, 5 PhD, 5 postdocs

Medicinal Chemistry

P Herdewyn
A Van Aerschot
M Froeyen
J Rozenski
E Lescrinier
3 ATP, ±20 PhD, ±15 PostDoc



Therapeutic & Diagnostic Antibodies

Mission: generation of monoclonal antibodies (Mabs), antibody derivatives, nanobodies and diabodies and application as either therapeutics or diagnostics

Research topics:

1. Increasing fibrinolysis

- increased concentrations of PAI-1 and TAFI = decreased fibrinolysis
- development and application of immunoassays to measure PAI-1 and TAFI
- generation, production & characterization of an anti-PAI-1/anti-TAFI diabody as a therapeutic to increase fibrinolysis





- development and application of immunoassays to monitor drug concentration of therapeutic antibodies in the serum of patients
- characterization of biosimilars.

Prof. Dr. Ann Gils – ann.gils@kuleuven.be

3. antibody gene transfer

development of a DNA-based platform for the in vivo expression of therapeutic antibodies.





Therapeutic & Diagnostic Antibodies

Pharmabs: spinn-off

Innovation, incubation and valorisation platform on antibody development founded 2009

Therapeutic antibody development

& Antibody-based diagnostics

EU H2020 Projects and Industrial projects

Outlook:

- Develop a selected diabody as a therapeutic profibrinolyticum
- Sustain the collaboration with diagnostic companies to produce CE-labelled diagnostics & implement TDM in clinical practice
- Grow the Antibody Gene Transfer Program, and launch dedicated spinoff



Radiopharmacy

Mission: development, preclinical validation and translation to clinical use of diagnostic and therapeutic radiopharmaceuticals

Research topics:

1. small molecule based PET radiotracers

neuroinflammation	endocannabinoid system
TSPO, P2X7, GPR-84, CB2,	CB2, MAGL, FAAH,
misfolded proteins	
amyloid, tau,	
epigenetic targets	ion channels (M Schönberger)

2. biomolecule based radiotracers

This research focuses on the development, validation and translation to the clinic of **PET tracers based on biomolecules** (peptides, nanobodies, affibodies, antibodies).

- ➤ New methodology that allows room temperature radiolabeling using Al18F chelation.
- Application of PeptIns (peptides directed to aggregation-prone regions on proteins) as a new generic platform for visualisation of protein expression.

Radiopharmacy

MIRaCLe

State of the art platform for translational PET research



GMP accredited production lab

preclinical

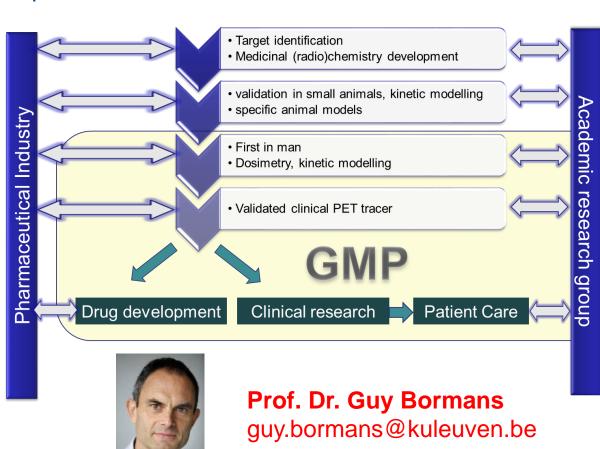


clinical



PET/MR scanners

>15 first in man studies of novel PET tracers





Medicinal Chemistry

Mission: transdisciplinary research focusing on lead finding, lead optimization and structure-activity relationships studies on compounds to be used as therapeutics or diagnostics; synthetic biology and directed evolution

Medicinal Chemistry Team - January 2019 status

- 6 Group Leaders
- 14 Postdoctoral researchers
- 20 PhD students
- 3 Support staff
- Combined 38 papers cited more than 100 times
- Over EUR 7M in research funding generated in the last 10 years
- Successful supervision of 26 PhD students, including many international students in the last 10 years



mathy.froeyen@kuleuven.be

Research Themes

Applied Organic Chemistry





- Small molecules
- Nucleosides
- Oligonucleotide Therapeutics (aptamers)
- XNAs
- tRNA synthetases

piet.herdewijn@kuleuven.be arthur.vanaerschot@kuleuven.be Emeriti: 2019 + 2022 Drug design

Molecular Modelling Computational Chemistry





Mass Spectrometry Analytical Chemistry

- Drug metabolism
- RNA modifications
- Electrochemistry

eveline.lescrinier@kuleuven.be

NMR



- Biomolecular NMR (proteins & nucleic acids)
- · Structure-based design
- Small molecule characterization

Synthetic Biology

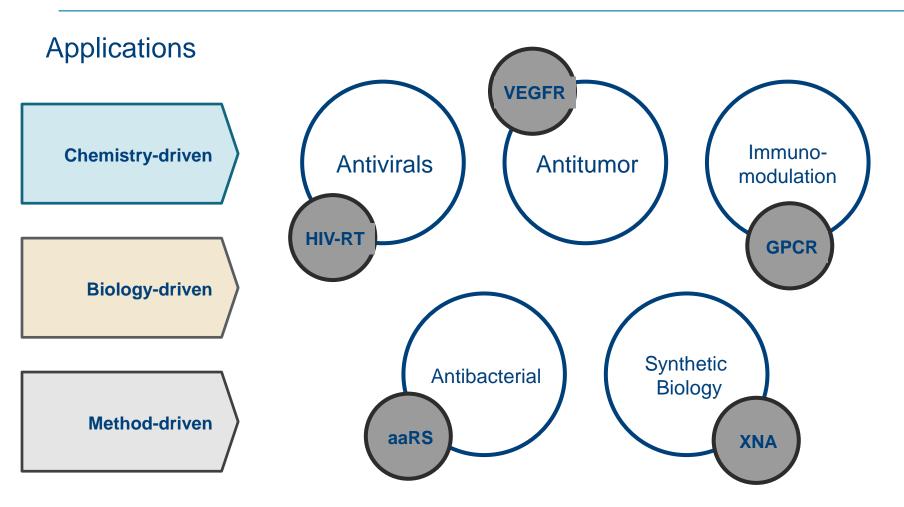


- Directed evolution
- Molecular Biology

vitor.pinheiro@kuleuven.be jef.rozenski@kuleuven.be



Medicinal Chemistry





Cloud 3 – Drug delivery, disposition and (bio)analysis

target validation & drug **DISCOVERY**

DEVELOPMENT of therapeutics & diagnostics

drug delivery, disposition & (bio)ANALYSIS

clinical pharmacology & pharmacoTHERAPY

Drug Delivery and Disposition

G Van den mooter
P Augustijns
P Annaert
T Bouillion

Pharmaceutical Analysis

A Van Schepdael

E Adams

D Cabooter

Toxicology & Pharmacology E Cuypers
J Tytgat

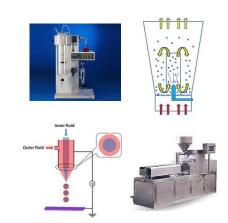


Drug Delivery and Disposition











Guy Van den Mooter

patrick.augustijns@kuleuven.be

guy.vandenmooter@kuleuven.be

✓ General Research Topics:

- Intestinal drug disposition: Exploring intestinal drug and formulation behavior using a unique intestinal sampling technique
- ✓ Pharmaceutical technology physical pharmacy: API characteristics and formulation parameters; amorphous solid dispersions; coated nanocrystals; mAb; mesoporous silica

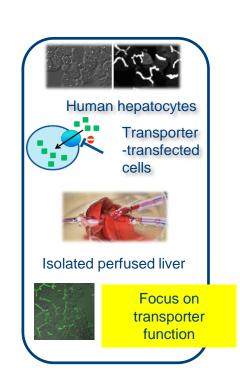


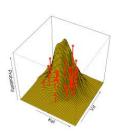
Drug Delivery and Disposition

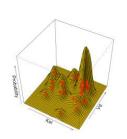


Pieter
Annaert

pieter.annaert@
kuleuven.be









Thomas

Bouillon

thomas.bouillon@kuleuven.be

✓ General Research Topics:

- ✓ Hepatic drug disposition hepatotoxicity: focus on transporter function; PBPK modeling; prediction and simulation of drug exposure
- ✓ Pharmacometrics: PKPD relationships; transition from parametric to nonparametric methods --> optimal dose as ultimate target of modeling efforts

Pharmaceutical analysis



Ann Van Schepdael

Advances in Capillary Electrophoresis

- On-line screening of enzyme inhibitors
 - Electrophoretically mediated microanalysis (EMMA)
- Capillary electrophoresis coupled to ESI mass spectrometry
- Development of immobilized enzyme reactors based on magnetic nanoparticles

ann.vanschepdael@kuleuven.be

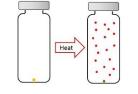


erwin.adams@kuleuven.be

Improved sampling and detection in GC analysis

- Full evaporation technique and thermal desorption
- New detection concept based on a microplasma
- Analysis of aqueous samples, high boiling RS, halogenated

VOCs,...as impurities in drugs







Pharmaceutical analysis

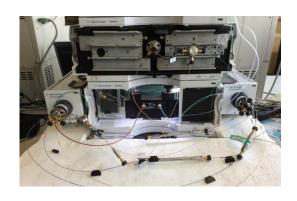


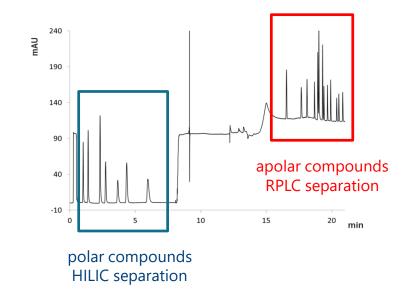
Novel hardware solutions for the analysis of complex samples

- Coupling highly orthogonal columns in series to separate polar & apolar compounds
- Development of innovative mixing unit for online solvent exchange
- > Applications in environmental, pharmaceutical, bio-analysis...

Deirdre
Cabooter

deirdre.cabooter@kuleuven.be







Toxicology and Pharmacology

PI's:







Eva Cuypers

jan.tytgat@kuleuven.be eva.cuypers@kuleuven.be

General Research Topics:

- Discovery of buried cadavers using detection and analysis of volatile decomposition compounds
- > The use of color tests for new generation psychoactive substances
- Alternative matrices and task-specific ionic liquids in Postmortem Forensic Toxicology
- Imaging mass spectrometry on hair
- Medical and forensic mass spectrometry imaging



Advances in human decomposition

✓ TD-GC/MS: Method development and validation

Anal Bioanal Chem (2014) 406:3611–3619 DOI 10.1007/s00216-014-7741-8

RESEARCH PAPER

Development and validation of a new TD-GC/MS method and its applicability in the search for human and animal decomposition products

E. Rosier • E. Cuypers • M. Dekens • R. Verplaetse • W. Develter • W. Van de Voorde • D. Maes • J. Tytgat



Human versus animal decomposition



RESEARCH ARTICLE

The Search for a Volatile Human Specific Marker in the Decomposition Process

E. Rosier1, S. Loix1, W. Develter2, W. Van de Voorde2, J. Tytgat1, E. Cuypers1*

1 Department of Pharmaceutical and Pharmacological Sciences, Toxicology and Pharmacology, University of Leuven (KU Leuven), Leuven, Beijum, 2 Imaging & Pathology Department, Division Forensic Biomedica Sciences, University of Leuven (KU Leuven), Leuven, Belgium).

* eva.cuypers@pharm.kuleuven.be



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Forensic Science International

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/forsciint



CrossMark

Time-dependent VOC-profile of decomposed human and animal remains in laboratory environment

E. Rosier a, S. Loix a, W. Develter b, W. Van de Voorde b, J. Tytgat a, E. Cuypers a,*

*Department of Pharmaceutical and Pharmacological Sciences, Toxicology and Pharmacology, University of Leuven (KU Leuven), Campus Gasthuisberg O&A/2, PO Box 922, Herestraat 49, 3000 Leuven, Belgium

h Imaging & Pathology Department, Division Forensic Biomedical Sciences, University of Leuven (KU Leuven), Campus Sint-Rafaël, Kapucijnenvoer 33, 3000 Leuven, Belgium

Blood versus tissue









Clinical Pharmacology & Pharmacotherapy

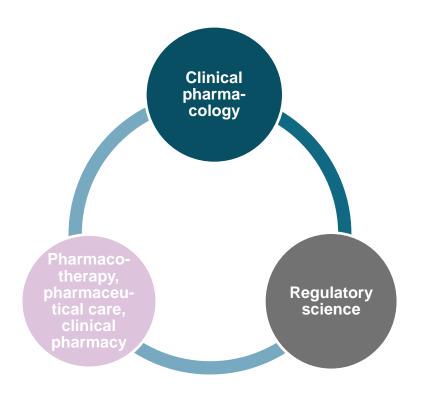
Bridging the gap from molecule to man

target validation & drug **DISCOVERY**

DEVELOPMENT of therapeutics & diagnostics

drug delivery, disposition & (bio)ANALYSIS

clinical pharmacology & pharmacoTHERAPY



Clinical Pharmacology & Pharmacotherapy

M Casteels

J de Hoon

K De Nys

V Foulon

I Huys

S Simoens

I Spriet

C Vandermeulen



Clinical Pharmacology





Jan de Hoon

jan.dehoon @uzleuven.be



Minne Casteels

- clinical trial activities and clinical drug development,
- involving mainly healthy subjects or well-defined patient populations,
- with an emphasis on research activities in the exploratory phase (phase 0, phase Ia, phase Ib studies)
- > special interests:
 - target-engagement biomarker development
 - CNS compounds / PET studies / microdosing
 - pain / analgesics
- GMP certified facilities since 2013
- Important societal roles: Membership of EMA Scientific Advice Working Party (SAWP) and Committee on Herbal Medicinal Products
- Chair of Belgian Drug Reimbursement Committee

minne.casteels@kuleuven.be



Regulatory Science

- regulatory and legal aspects of the development and market access of medicinal products, diagnostics and treatment strategies
- health economic aspects of medicinal products
- Expertise center on regulatory science topics, advising (inter)national authorities and other institutions
- Several chairs funded by industry (generics, biologics, biosimilars); various EU and IMI participations



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steven.simoens@kuleuven.be









Pharmacotherapy, Pharmaceutical Care, Clinical Pharmacy

- Pharmacotherapy: with focus on the rational, efficient and safe use of medicinal products in daily patient care (both ambulatory and hospital setting).
- ➤ Pharmaceutical Care / Clinical Pharmacy: exploring the role of the pharmacist in the rational use of medicinal products in the ambulatory setting as well as in the hospital.
- Leadership role in developing the role of the pharmacist in research and teaching in Belgium.
- Many opportunities for collaboration around clinical PK/PD research in University Hospitals Leuven.
- > Large involvement in society / committees, taking leading roles.



veerle.foulon@kuleuven.be



Hospital











Clinical Pharmacology & Pharmacotherapy: From research to societal relevance – a brief overview

 Membership of EMA Scientific Advice Working Party (SAWP) and Committee on Herbal Medicinal Products (HMPC)



- Chair of Belgian Drug Reimbursement Committee
- Chair of Belgian Chamber of Pharmacists
- Chair of Ethics committee UZ KU Leuven/Research
- Past Chair of European Society for Clinical Pharmacy (ESCP)
- Past Secretary of Pharmaceutical Care Network Europe (PCNE)
- Membership of BBMRI-ERIC (European Biobank Network) ELSI (ethical-legal-social) Board
- Membership of the Superior Health Council



LONDON



UCL School of Pharmacy ULLA – ExCo Parma 2019:

Research 2010 Michael Heinrich

Research Group
'Pharmacognosy and
Phytotherapy'
UCL School of Pharmacy,
Univ. London
29 - 39 Brunswick Sq.
London WC1N 1AX



London 02/03/2018



- Created in 1842 as the "School of Pharmacy of the Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain"
- In 1926, it was incorporated into the University of London and was known as the School of Pharmacy, University of London ("The Square")
- A very special School not just in terms of achievements but also in terms of flagship status and professional outreach
- Since 2012 part of University College London
- Currently rated 7th in world for pharmacy and pharmacology (both QS and Shanghai)





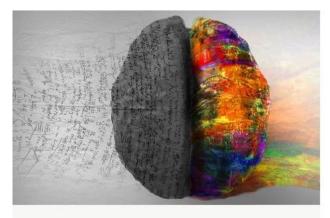




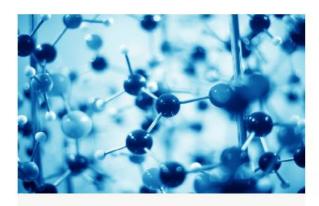
Age-Related Medicines
Development And Use



Drug Discovery And Therapeutic Target Identification



Translational Neuroscience



Fabrication And Synthetic Technologies For Advanced Drug Delivery



Medicines Use And Optimisation



Pharmacoepidemiology And Medication Safety



Age Related Medicines Development and Use

- Age appropriate formulation design (Orodispersibles, Multiparticulates, Taste masked formulations)
- Fixed dose combinations
- Age and gender related oral biopharmaceutics
- Preventive interventions (herbal substances)

Formulation
Development &
Biopharmaceutics

Formulation Testing

- In vitro sensory evaluation of formulations
- Brief Access
 Taste
 Aversion
 (BATA)
 model
- Human panel studies

- Pharmacometrics and paediatric PKPD modelling
- Dose rationale and clinical trial design for novel therapeutic interventions in special populations, paediatrics, geriatrics and rare diseases

Clinical
Pharmacology &
Translational
Research



Formulation
Design &
Development
(FASTFADD
Cluster)

CNS Models and Gene Therapy for Neurological Diseases

(Translational Neurosciences Cluster) Paediatric & Geriatric Medicine

(Age Related Medicines Cluster)

Medication
safety in children
multi-morbidity
in older people

(Pharmacoepidemiology Cluster)

Adherence & Patient and Public Engagement

(Medicine Optimisation and Use Cluster)



Projects (recently completed & ongoing)

- Assessing the taste of medicines with the rat "BATA" model; insight into the physiological aspect of taste
- Effective administration of multiparticulates to paediatric patients
- Advanced Therapeutics for Parkinson's Disease Using Cell and Tissue Engineering and Biomaterials Technology
- Development of 3D printing technology for in-situ verification of dose
- Biopharmaceutics of excipients in paediatric medicines
- •



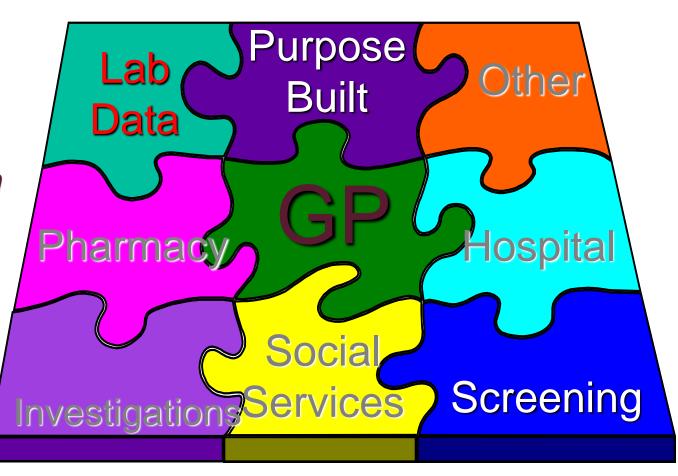
Pharmacoepidemiology and medication safety

Informing and influencing policies to improve safety and benefit outcomes in the use of

medicines

through

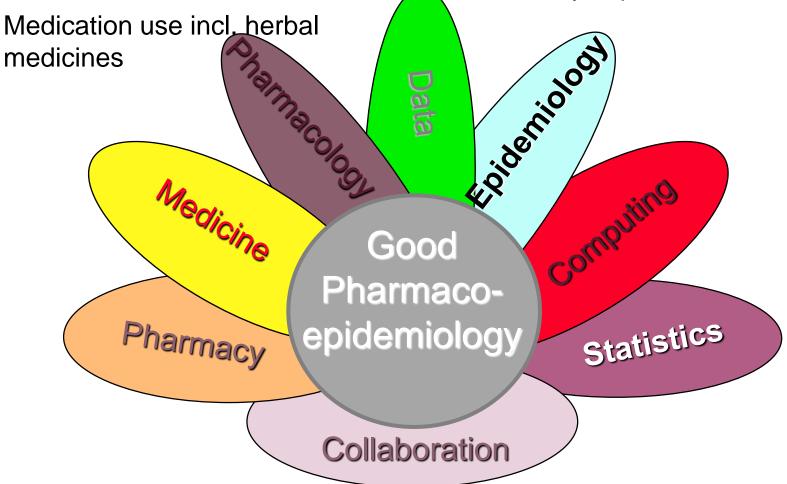
record-linked data research





Research focus

 Cardiovascular disease, diabetes and mental health disorders and treatment, etc. Medication errors and evaluation of pharmacy practice and technologies for safety improvement





Quality and safety of medicines, herbal medicines and related substances

Key (Tweets

Tweets & replies

Media

erns

UCL Fight The Fakes Retweeted



Oksana Pyzik @OksanaPyzikUCL · 19h

Great to meet with passionate professionals in #politics #healthcare & #tech dedicated to improving #healthsystems & #patientsafety at @EUParl_EN
Mike Isles ED of @ASOP_Europe keep fighting the good fight
@EU_Health @GiraudSylvain @School_Pharmacy @IAPOvoice



Tomat



Rice



Vytenis Andriukaitis, José Inácio Faria, Aaron C and 7 others



Simvastatin











Medicines Use And Optimisation / Behavioural Medicine

Creating new knowledge to make healthcare more efficient and sustainable by understanding and addressing the psychosocial and behavioural factors explaining variation in response to treatment.

Behaviour (engagement) E.g. uptake, prescribing, adherence



Direct effects
Through non-specific 'placebo & nocebo' effects of active treatments





Research programme

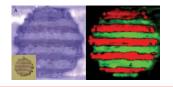
- Arange of validated assessment tools for quantifying patients' perspectives of illness and treatment
- Application of these tools in explanatory studies has identified the key modifiable determinants of treatment engagement (initiation, adherence and persistence) across longterm conditions

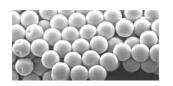


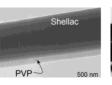
- This has informed the development of pragmatic interventions to help get the best form treatments by changing behaviour optimising engagement
- We have recently developed a new programme of research examining the behavioural aspects of antimicrobial stewardship
- Research has impact informing national treatment guidelines and the NHS New Medicines Service. UCL-Business spinout company applying research into practice



Fabrication & Synthetic Technologies for Advanced Drug Delivery Pharmaceutical technologies







Nano





Macro

3D printing
Inkjet printing
Crystal engineering
Hot melt extrusion
Tablets/minitablets
Coating technologies
Liquid formulations

Micro

Nano-in-micro formulations
Spray drying Self-assembly
Emulsions Electrospinning
Suspensions Inorganic NPs

Molecular engineering

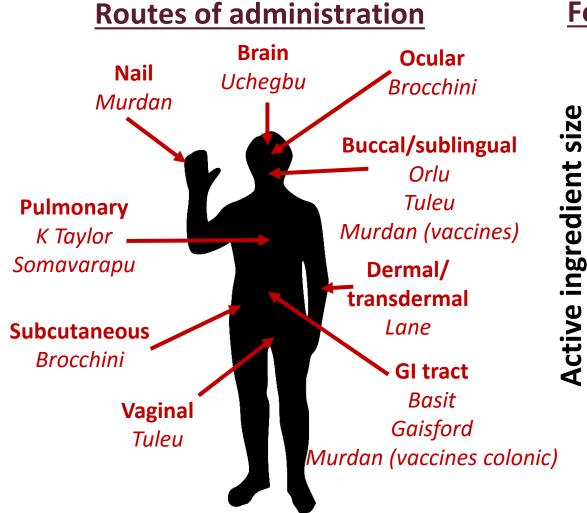
Novel polymers
Protein mimics/conjugates

Materials characterisation

Full gamut of techniques available. Particular expertise in thermal methods, synchrotron X-ray diffraction, electron and derivatised atomic force microscopies, hyphenated approaches, dissolution testing, IVIVC, protein binding, surface analysis



Fabrication & Synthetic Technologies for Advanced Drug Delivery



Formulation development

Small molecule All PIS



Peptides

Basit, Brocchini, Ucheqbu

Proteins

Basit, Brocchini, Murdan,



Exosomes

Williams

Cells and bacteria

Basit, Gaisford, Pasparakis



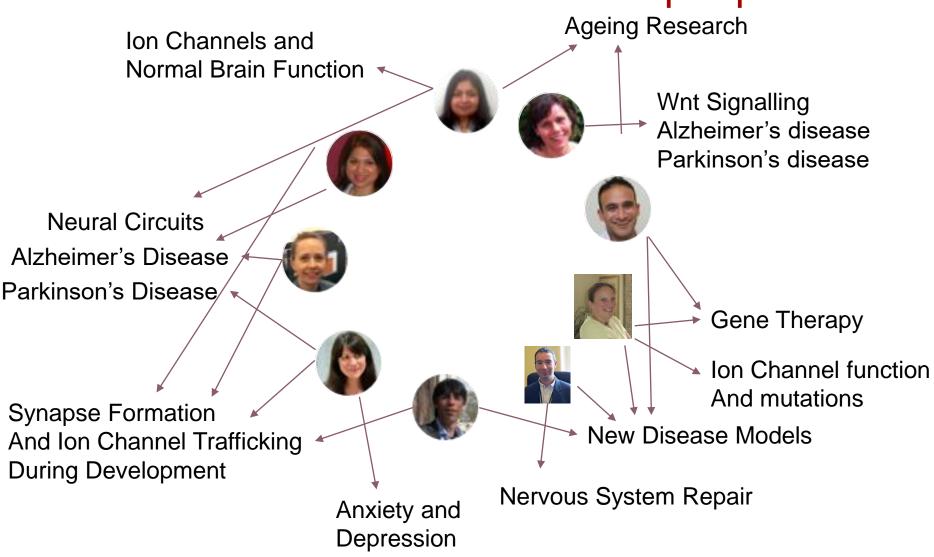
Translational Neuroscience Cluster Aims

- 1) Understand normal brain function,
- Uncover the fundamental causes of neurological and psychiatric diseases
- 3) Identify novel therapeutic targets for their treatment.





Translational Neuroscience peope





Stephanie Schorge - Gene therapy for the treatment of epilepsy

1% of population suffers from epilepsy, of which 25-30% have no effective treatment

Surgery for refractive epilepsy is dangerous and highly invasive

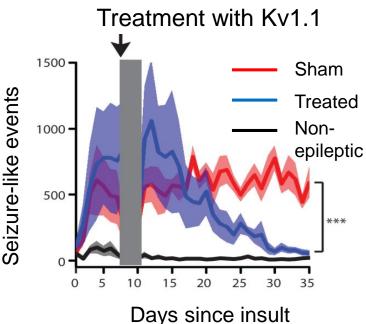
Gene therapy can be used even for nongenetic epileptic conditions – may be used to manipulate neuronal excitability

In the animal study, the rat seizures were effectively eradicated (cured?)

Stephanie has been awarded £1.9m by MRC to develop first human trial of this approach

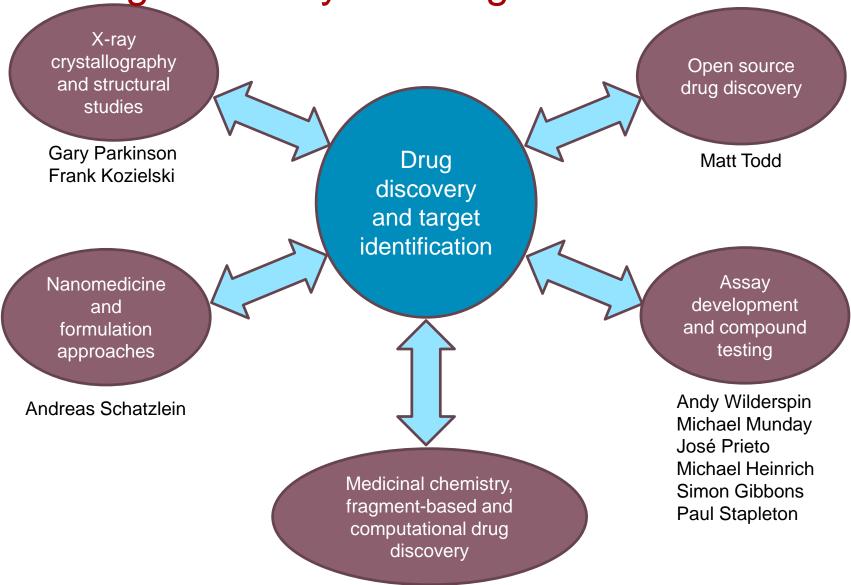
Kätzel et al Chemical-genetic attenuation of focal neocortical seizures. Nat Commun. 2014 May 27;5:3847.







Drug discovery and target identification



Matt Todd, Geoff Wells, Shozeb Haider, John Malkinson

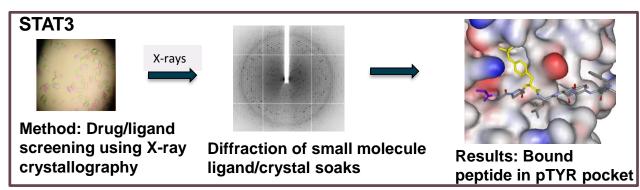


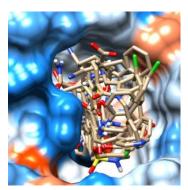
Drug Discovery and Target Identification Therapeutic Focus

Antimicrobial targets e.g. malaria, antibiotic resistance, diabetes (natural products)

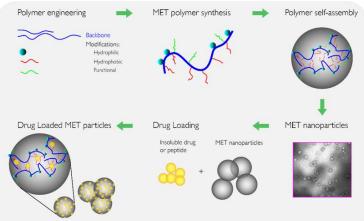
Cancer drug discovery e.g. kinesin drug targets, transcription factor targets including STAT3, and Nrf2

Targeted delivery of peptides and small molecules using nanoscale approaches











Mat Todd – open source drug discovery

Award winning pioneer of new approach to synthesis and discovery

Principle is that data and ideas are shared via a virtual community. New synthetic routes or new molecules can be developed via a coordinated shared lab book approach

Major initiatives in malaria, tuberculosis but as a model can be applied very widely indeed

NOVEMBER 30 2016

Marcus Strom

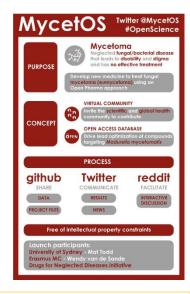
SAVE PRINT LICENSE ARTICLE

Sydney schoolboys take down Martin Shkreli, the 'most hated man in the world'



Open Source Malaria Twitter: @O S M







1st Law: All data are open and all ideas are shared

2nd Law: Anyone can take part at any level

3rd Law: There will be no patents

4th Law: Suggestions are the best form of criticism

5th Law: Public discussion is much more valuable than private email

6th Law: An open project is bigger than, and is not owned by, any given lab



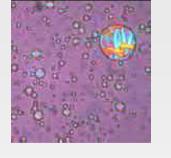


Technologies For Advanced
Drug Delivery

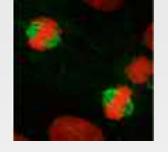
Medicines Use And Optimisation

Pharmacoepidemiology And Medication Safety

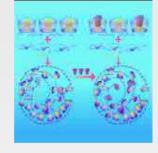
PARIS





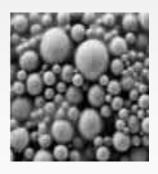


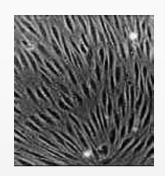






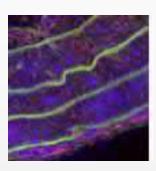
Research activities and organization







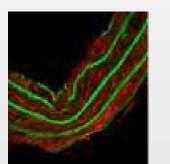
FACULTÉ DE PHARMACIE





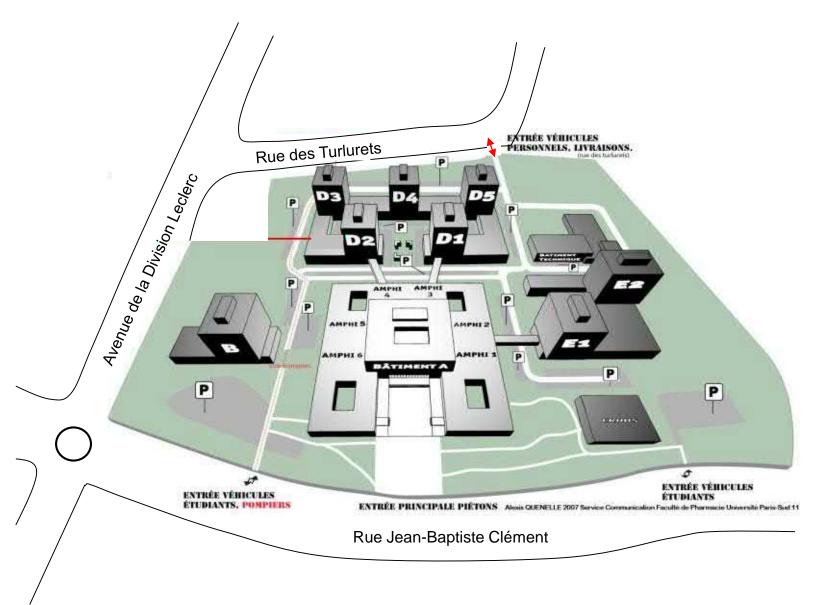














- > 12 Research Units
- Composed of 23 teams
- > ~ 260 Professors & assistant professors
- > ~ 30 scientists from CNRS & Inserm
- > ~ 80 engineers and technicians
- > ~ 40 post-doctoral fellows
- > ~ 100 PhDs



UMR INSERM 1180 Dr. Ana Maria GOMEZ



UMR CNRS 8076 BioCIS Dr. Bruno Figadère



UMR INSERM 1178 Pr. Alain Gardier



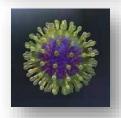
EA 4529 Lip(Sys)² Pr. Pierre Chaminade



EA 4043 Pr. Claire Janoir



UMR CNRS 8612 Institut Galien Paris-Sud Pr. Elias Fattal



UMR CNRS I2BC Pr. Audrey Esclatine



EA 401 Pr. Najet Yagoubi



UMR INSERM 1193 Pr. Christian Poüs



UMR CNRS 8079 Pr. Yves Levi



UMR INSERM 996 Pr. Marc Pallardy



EA 7358 Pr. Eric Fouassier







- UMR-S 1180 Signalisation et Physiopathologie Cardiovasculaire (Dr. Ana-Maria GOMEZ)
 - Signalisation énergétique (Dr. Mathias MERICSKAY, Pr. Anne GARNIER)
 - Signalisation des nucléotides cycliques (Dr. Grégoire VANDECASTEELE, Pr. Véronique LEBLAIS)
 - Signalisation calcique (Dr. Jean-Pierre BENITAH, Dr. Ana-Maria GOMEZ)
- UMR-S 996 Equipe « Allergie, Immunotoxicologie et Immunopathologie » (Pr. Marc PALLARDY)
 - rattachée à l'unité INSERM UMRS-996 (Directrice : Dr. Françoise BACHELERIE)
- UMR-S 1193 Equipe « *Mécanismes cellulaires et moléculaires d'adaptation aux stress et cancérogen*èse » (Pr. Christian Poüs, Pr. Antoinette Lemoine & Pr. A.M Roque-Afonso)
 - rattachée à l'unité INSERM UMRS-1193 (Directeur : Pr. Didier SAMUEL)
- UMR-S 1178 Equipe « Dépression, Plasticité et Résistance aux Antidépresseurs » (Pr. Alain GARDIER & Pr. Emmanuelle CORRUBLE), rattachée à l'unité INSERM UMR-S 1178: Santé Mentale et Santé Publique (Directeur : Pr. Bruno FALISSARD) → Equipe MOODS « Médicaments, Outre-mer, Dépression, Suicide » (Responsable : Pr. Alain GARDIER & Pr. Emmanuelle CORRUBLE) du CESP







UMR-8612 - Institut Galien Paris-Sud (Pr. Myriam TAVERNA)

- Physico-Chimie des Surfaces (Pr. Véronique ROSILIO)
- Physico-Chimie des Systèmes Polyphasés (Dr. Vincent FAIVRE)
- Physique Pharmaceutique (Pr. Florence PETIT-AGNELY)
- Ingénierie particulaire à visée thérapeutique (Pr Elias FATTAL)
- ☐ Amélioration du Passage des Barrières par les Molécules Biologiquement Actives (Pr. Gilles PONCHEL)
- □ Nanomédicaments innovants pour le traitement de maladies graves (Dr. Julien NICOLAS)
- ☐ Protéines et Nanotechnologies en Sciences Analytiques (Pr. Myriam TAVERNA)







UMR-8076 - Biomolécules : Conception, Isolement, Synthèse (BioCIS) (Dr. Mouad ALAMI)

- ☐ Chimie des Substances Naturelles (Pr. Erwan POUPON, Pr. Delphine JOSEPH)
- Chimiothérapie antiparasitaire (Pr. Philippe LOISEAU)
- Molécules Fluorées et Chimie Médicinale (Dr. Benoit CROUSSE, Pr. Sandrine ONGERI)
- Conception et Synthèse de Molécules d'Intérêt Thérapeutique (CoSMIT) (Dr. Samir MESSAOUDI, Pr. Abdallah HAMZE)
- ☐ Chimie Biologique (Pr. Thierry BRIGAUD)

UMR CNRS I2BC Equipe « Virulence et Latence des Herpesvirus » (Responsable : Pr. Audrey ESCLATINE)

rattachée à l'UMR CNRS I2BC (Directeur : Dr. Thierry MEINNEL) va déménager et intégrer la nouvelle **Equipe** « *Autophagy* and antiviral immunity » (Responsable : Dr. Arnaud MORIS) de l'I2BC

UMR CNRS 8079 Groupe « Santé Publique – Environnement » (Responsable : Dr. Sara KAROLAK)

rattaché à l'UMR CNRS 8079 « Écologie, Systématique, évolution » (Directrice : Pr. Jane LECOMTE)





EA 4043 UMR-INRA - Bactéries, Pathogènes et Santé (Pr. Claire JANOIR)

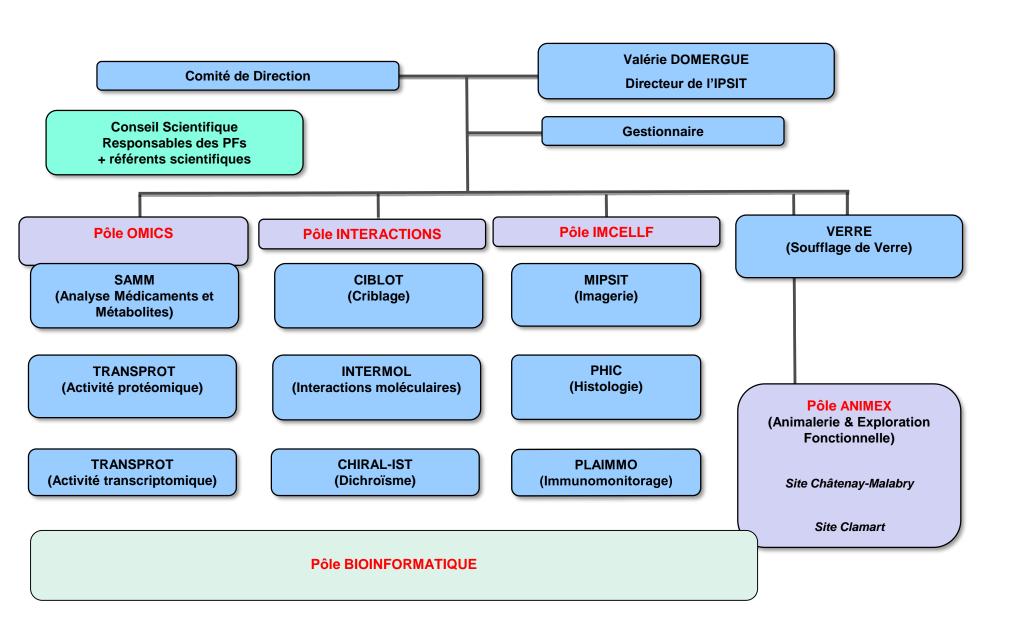
→ rejoint l'unité MICALIS (UMR INRA AgroParisTech et UPSud) pour constituer une équipe qui reste sur le site de l'UFR de Pharmacie

EA 7357 - Lipides, Systèmes analytiques et Biologiques (Lip(sys)²) (Pr. Pierre CHAMINADE)

EA 401 - Matériaux et Santé (Pr. Najet YAGOUBI)

EA 7358 - Groupe de Recherche et d'Accueil en Droit et Économie de la Santé (GRADES) (Pr. Eric FOUASSIER)

US31-UMS3679-IPSIT – *Plateformes technologiques*











de la santé et de la recherche médicale

LabEx LERMIT « Laboratory of Excellence in Therapeutic Innovation



A consortium of teams in research unites grouped to work on common research projects
Transversal Structure (one project can merge teams from different research units)

New therapeutics to combat 3 major classes of diseases

Ascientific axes

CARDIO-VASCULAR

CANCER

IMMUNE-INFECTIOUS

Identifying and validating new therapeutic targets and designing molecules active on the targets

Identifying new strategies to get around the reduction in effectiveness of a drug in curing a disease

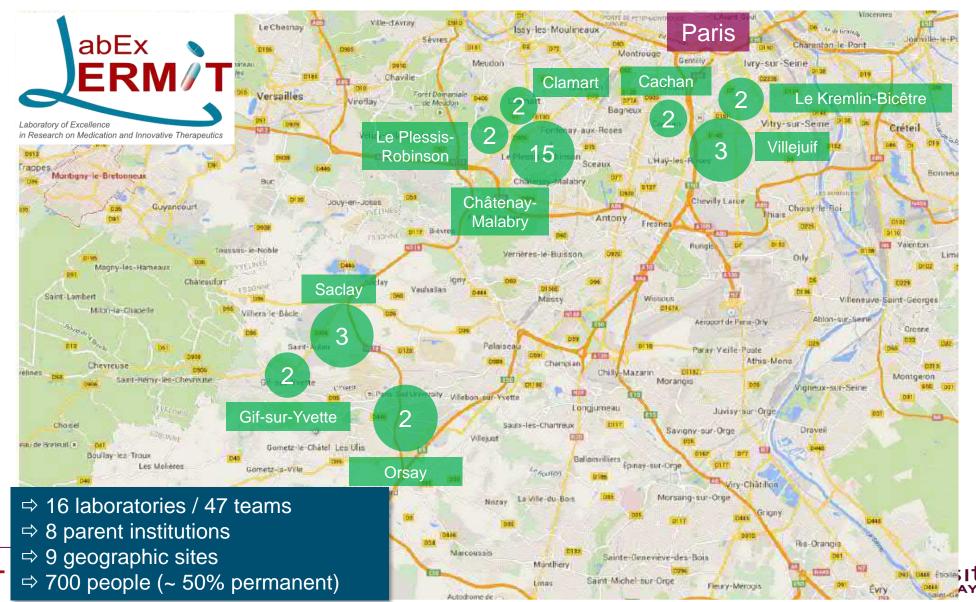
Designing new delivery systems (nano/microtechnologies) to improve targeted drug delivery, protection against degradation, drug transport across biological barriers...





Renouvellement du LabEx LERMIT









Renouvellement du LabEx LERMIT



New therapeutics to combat 4 major classes of diseases

4 scientific axes

CARDIO-VASCULAR & THORAX

CANCER

IMMUNE-INFECTIOUS

HEPATOLOGY

TARGET & MOLECULE

RESISTANCE

FORMULATION & DELIVERY

DIAGNOSTIC & THERANOSTIC

Identifying and validating new therapeutic targets and designing molecules active on the targets; biologics; therapeutic antibodies

Identifying new strategies to get around the reduction in effectiveness of a drug in curing a disease

Vectorization; Galenic; Designing new delivery systems (nano/microtechnologies) to improve targeted drug delivery, protection against degradation, drug transport across biological barriers...

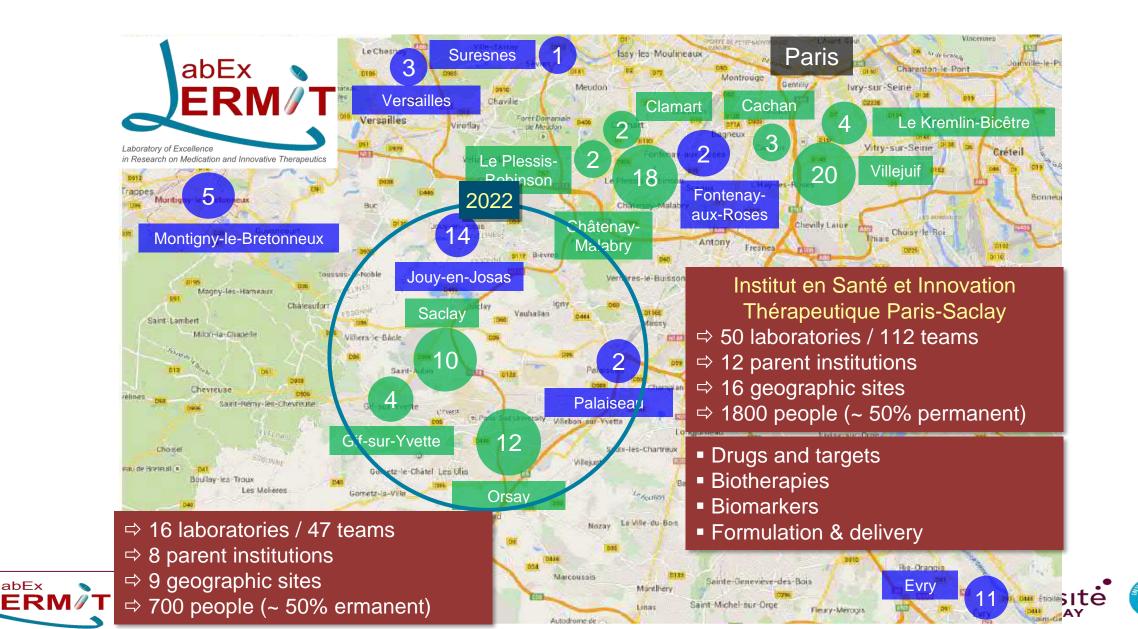
Omics, imaging, labelling, probes, bioanalysis, pharmacokinetics, toxicology





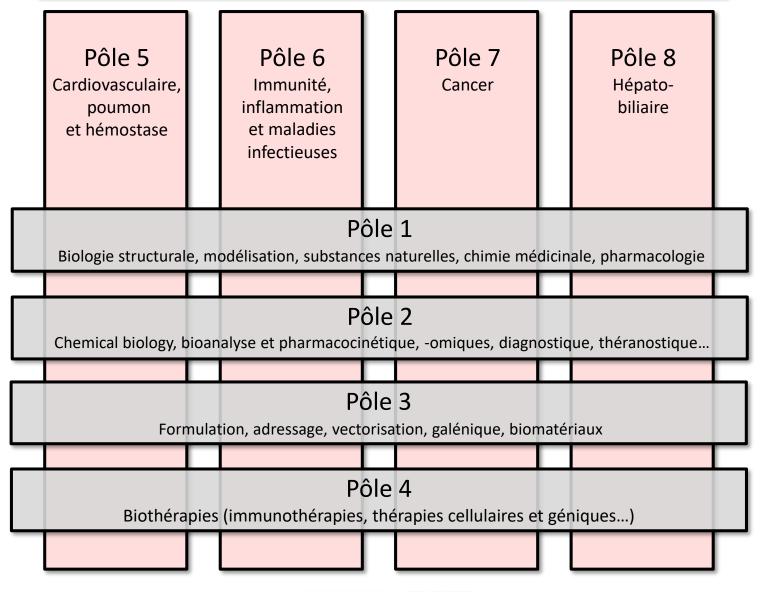
Vers un Institut en Santé et Innovation Thérapeutique





abEx

Institut Paris-Saclay en Santé et Innovation Thérapeutique











PARMA



UNIVERSITÀ DI PARMA

Department of Food and Drug Sciences



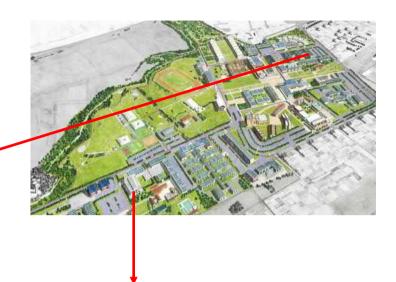
Copenhagen November 16th, 2018

Food & Drug Department

- Est. in 2017.
- Study of **medicinal products and foods**, is based on the consideration that their scope of action is common: the health and well-being of humans and animals.
- The <u>development</u> of food and <u>drugs</u> the understanding of their mechanism of action and their formulation require an interdisciplinary approach that ultimately aims at the well-being of the person obtained through **balanced nutrition** with products that deliver vital substances to life, **nutraceutical products** that can prevent some pathologies, and **therapeutic treatments** that allow you to recover from a state of illness.

PHARMACY BUILDING Parco Area delle Scienze 27/a - CAMPUS







Research Organisation (Pharma Side)

5 main areas

- Bio-organic Synthesis
- Medicinal Chemistry and Drug Design
- Drug Delivery and Pharmaceutical Technology
- Experimental Pharmacology
- Biochemistry and biotechnology

Bio-organic Synthesis group

Franca Zanardi (Associate Professor) Lucia Battistini (Associate Professor) Claudio Curti (Associate Professor) Andrea Sartori (Associate Professor)

Research topics

- ➤ Lab-scale asymmetric synthesis of chiral organic molecules
- > Purification and analysis of enantiopure compounds
- In solution and solid-phase synthesis of small peptides, cyclopeptides and peptidomimetics
- > Synthesis of covalent conjugates (peptide-small molecule drug ,peptide-lipide, peptide-fluorescent agent, peptide-chelating unit)
- Radiosynthesis (collaboration with Nuclear Medicine Unit, Parma Hospital)
- > Fabrication and characterization of liposomes and gold nanoparticles
- Purification by chromatografic techniques (automated flash, HPLC)
- Spectroscopic characterization (1D and 2D-NMR, IR, CD, mass spectrometry)

Main Active Projects

Synthesis of Multifunctional Peptidomimetics Targeting Integrins for Drug Delivery and Diagnosis

Introduction of Novel Chemical Methods in Asymmetric Synthesis to Selectively Access Molecular Diversity in the Domain of Medicinally-Relevant Small Molecules

Asymmetric Synthesis of Chiral Metabolites of Polyphenols and Liver Phase II-related Conjugates



Gabriele Costantino (Professor)

Marco Radi (Associate Professor) Marco Pieroni (Assistant Professor) Giannamaria Annunziato (Post doc)

Involved in developing novel small-molecule probes for a wide range of therapeutic targets by combining molecular modeling and combinatorial chemistry approaches.

Main therapeutic areas:

Anti-infectives
Anti tubercular agents
Nutraceutics
Molecular modeling
Combinatorial chemistry

Main projects funded





INTEGRATE is a European Project aiming at the discovery of novel targets for the development of new antibacterial drugs.

The project is part of Marie-Curie actions of Horizon 2020 and is coordinated by prof. G. Costantino.

Main ongoing collaborations



Prof Miguel Viveiros



Prof William Bishai



Prof Martin Welch



Prof Caludiu Supuran



Dr. Antonio Felici

Dr Philip Gribbon

Drug Design & Discovery Group

Drug Design

Synthesis of Compounds

Marco Mor (Professor)

Silvia Rivara (Associate Professor) Alessio Lodola (Associate Professor) Riccardo Castelli (Assistant Professor)

Pharmaceutical Analysis

Federica Vacondio (Associate Professor) Claudia Silvia (Associate Professor)

Research areas

Modulators of the Endocannabinoid System

- Design and SAR analysis of Fatty Acid Amide Hydrolase (FAAH) inhibitors
- Design and synthesis of N-acylethanolamine acid amidase (NAAA) inhibitors
- Design and synthesis of Monoglyceride Lipase (MGL) inhibitors
- Design and SAR analysis of NAPE-PLD inhibitors

GPCR ligands

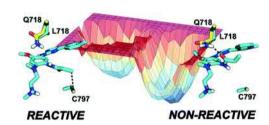
Design and QSAR analysis of MT₁ and MT₂ melatonin receptor ligands

Kinase inhibitors

- Design and synthesis of covalent inhibitors of EGFR
- Design and synthesis of covalent inhibitors of FGFR

Protein-Protein Interaction Inhibitors

- Design and synthesis of small molecules acting as FGF traps
- Design and synthesis of EphA2 antagonists



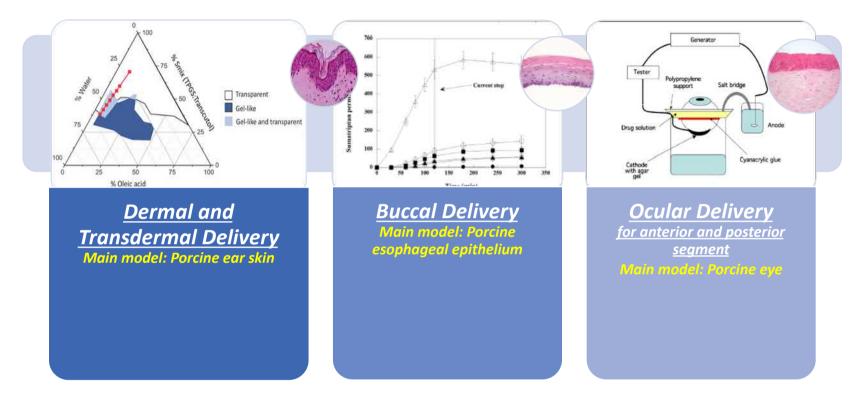
Skin, ocular and buccal drug delivery

- Patrizia Santi (Professor)
- Sara Nicoli (Associate Professor)
- Cristina Padula (Assistant Professor)
- Silvia Pescina (Assistant Professor)

- International collaborations (5 y)
 - University of Helsinki, Finland
 - Universidade da Região da Campanha, URCAMP, Brazil
 - Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro (IMA/UFRJ), Brazil
 - Ege University, Izmir, Turkey
 - Universidade de Santiago de Compostela, Spain
 - Federal University of ABC, São Paulo, Brazil

Main research subjects





Ex1. microemulsions for imiquimod dermal delivery
Ex2. transdermal iontophoresis for enhanced drug delivery
Ex3. bioadhesive patch for dermal and transdermal delivery

Ex1. sumatriptan succinate buccal iontophoresis
Ex2. microemulsions for triamcinolone acetonide delivery

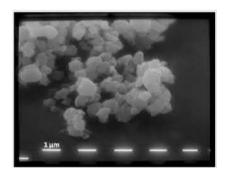
Ex1. influence of the vehicle on stability and transcorneal diffusion of cysteamine Ex2. iontoporetic transcleral delivery of mAb and oligonuceotides

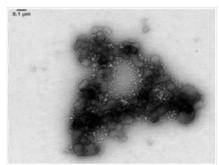
Drug Delivery and pharmaceutical technology

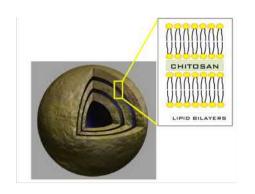
Ruggero Bettini, Professor

Lisa Elviri, Associate Professor Fabio Sonvico, Associate Professor Francesca Buttini, Associate Professor Alessandra Rossi, Assistant Professor

Post doc Annalisa Bianchera Adryana Rocha Clementino Irene Rossi

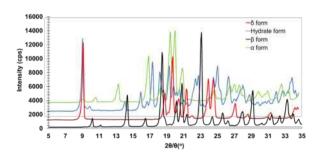






Research topics

Nasal and pulmonary drug delivery (small molecules peptides and proteins)
Oral controlled drug delivery (poorly absorbed compounds, local delivery)
Nose to brain delivery



Approaches

Solid state manipulation
Nanoparticulate systems
Nonosystems free flowing powders

COMBINATION of 3D TECHNOLOGY and BIOMATERIAL to DEVELOP MEDICAL DEVICES for TISSUE REGENERATION

DIFFERENT COMPOSITION

3D printing of a wide rage of natural and synthetic polymers

(i.e. hyaluronic acid, alginate, collagen, fibroin..)

ACTIVE COMPOUNDS

Inclusion of a variety natural active compounds (i.e. antioxidants, lipids, oils,

vitamins etc.)

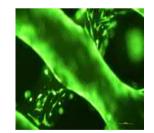
DRUG DELIVERY SYSTEMS

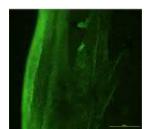
Development of localized controlled drug delivery systems











Experimental pharmacology

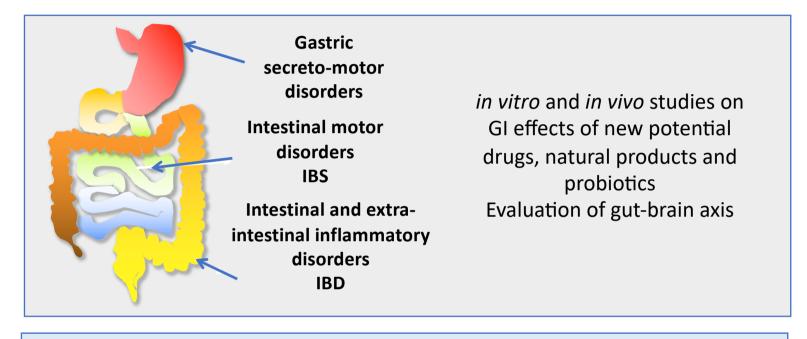
Elisabetta Barocelli (Professor)

Vigilio Ballabeni (Associate Professor) Massimiliano Tognolini (Associate Professor) Simona Bertoni (Assistant Professor)

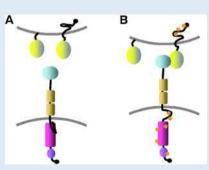
Research Topics

- Study of the local and systemic effects of drugs delivered by pulmonary inhalation
- Pharmacokinetics and safety pharmacology studies of new potential drugs and formulations

Main research



Discovery and development of new protein-protein Inhibitors of Eph-ephrin interaction



✓ Binding assay
✓ In vitro studies on cell cycle, signal transduction, cell proliferation and migration, angiogenesis
✓ In vivo studies in models of cancer, diabetes, pain, blood clotting disorders

Lipid pharmacology

Lipid metabolism as a pharmacological/nutraceuti cal target for the treatment of cardiovascular, autoimmune, pulmonary and neurodegenerative diseases

- Franco Bernini, Professor
- Nicoletta Ronda, Assistant Professor
- Ilaria Zanotti, Assistant Professor
- Francesca Zimetti, Assistant Professor
- Maria Pia Adorni, Post-doc

Pleiotropic effects of PCSK9

Association of HDL functionality with atherosclerosis and Alzheimer

Role of diet/microbiota in health and disease

Pharmacological/Nutraceutical modulation of cholesterol metabolism

In vitro studies (cell cultures)

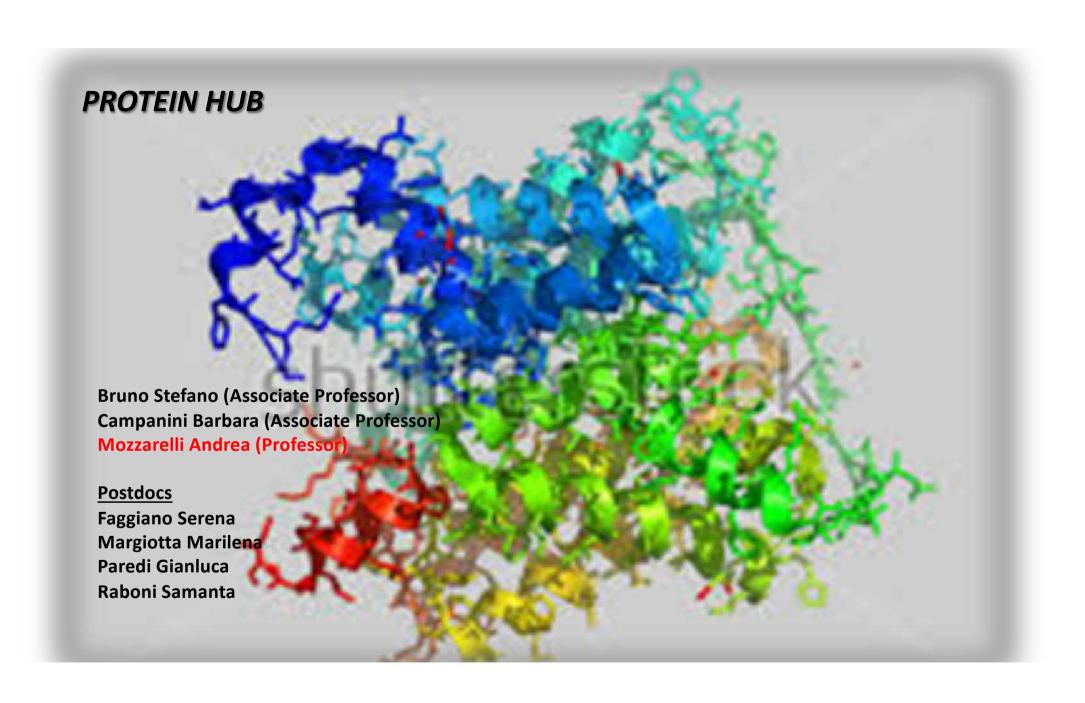
- Intracellular cholesterol metabolism and trafficking
- · Expression of lipid transporters
- · Cellular pro-inflammatory responses

In vivo studies (rodents)

- Lipidemia and functional serum lipid profile
- Inflammatory markers
- Atherosclerotic lesions

Clinical studies

- Serum cholesterol efflux capacity
- Serum cholesterol loading capacity



Protein Expression, Purification and Characterization of structure, dynamics, function and regulation

- PLP-dependent enzymes



serine racemase - target for neuropathologies O-acetylserine sulfhydrylase – target for adjuvant of antibiotics methionine gamma lyase – biologics for cancer

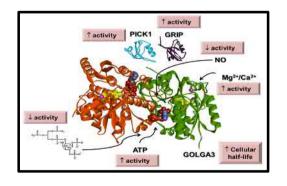
Other enzymes

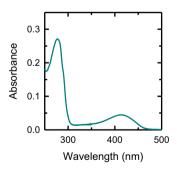


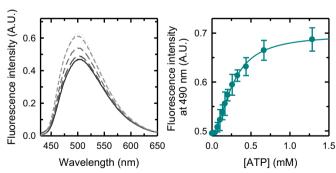
serine acetyltransferase -target for adjuvant of antibiotics glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase – target for malaria and cancer alpha-1-antitrypsin – biologics for pulmonary diseases Hemoglobins and pegylated hemoglobin – biologics for oxygenation therapy

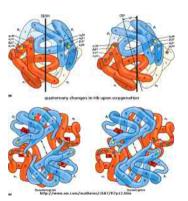
Other proteins











Methods and Instrumentation

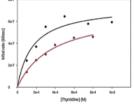
Protein engineering and production





Fermentor

Enzyme assay development, determination of inhibition mechanisms and K_i, rapid scanning stopped-flow



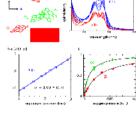
Inhibition profile



Stopped-flow

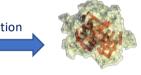
Spectroscopy and ligand binding of protein in single crystals and encapsulated in silica gels





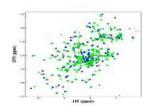


Protein chemical modification



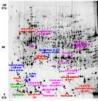
Microspectrophotometer

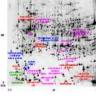
Protein NMR, **STD-NMR**



Jeol 600 MHz

Gel-free and gel-based **Proteomics**





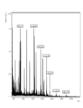


Gel spot cutter





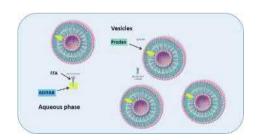
Protein digestor

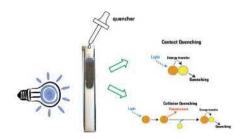




MALDI TOF-TOF

Structure and stability of formulation by fluorescent solvatochromic probes











UPPSALA





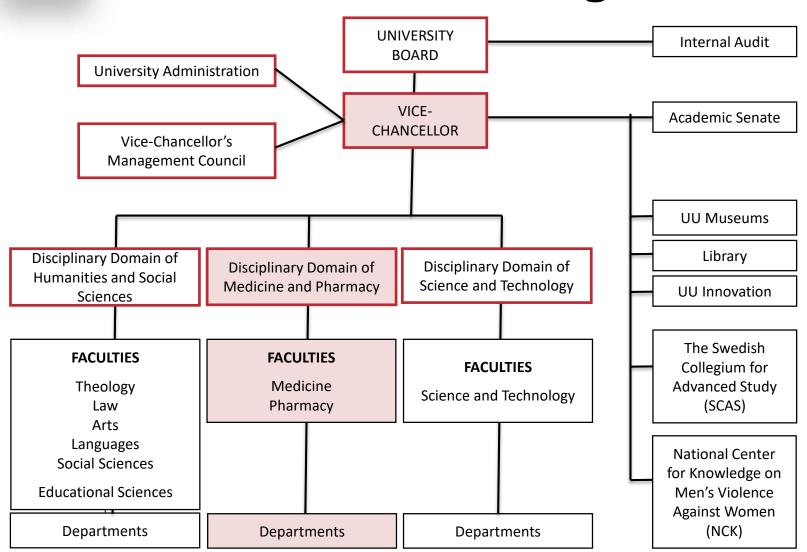
UPPSALA UNIVERSITET

Margareta Hammarlund-Udenaes, Dean of the Faculty of Pharmacy *mhu* @*farmbio.uu.se*

Anders Backlund, Vice-dean of research training at the DOmaine of Medicine & Pharmacy & Vice-chancellor special advisor on internationalisation anders.backlund@fkog.uu.se



Organization





Medicine and Pharmacy

Disciplinary domaine management

Stellan Sandler, Vice-Rector professor in medical cell biology

Mats Larhed, Deputy Vice-Rector, professor in organic pharmaceutical chemistry

Margareta Hammarlund-Udenaes, Dean of the Faculty of Pharmacy professor in pharmacokinetics

Eva Tienssu–Janson, Dean of the Faculty of Medicine, professor in endocrin oncology



The Faculty of Pharmacy



- Organized in three departments covering chemical, biological and pharmaceutical aspects on drugs and medicines
- Focus on the sciences underpinning the discovery, development and use and abuse of medicines
- Generic as well as focused on therapeutic areas

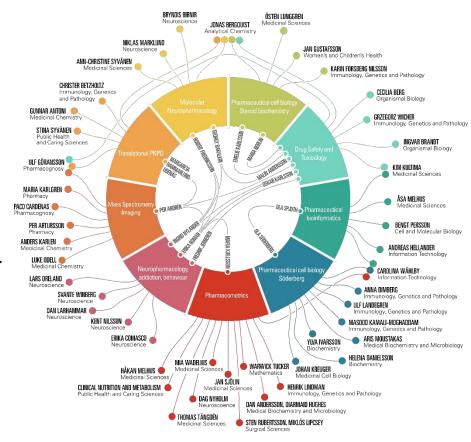
"With its three departments, the Faculty constitutes a dynamic centre for everything relating to pharmaceuticals" / Research Assessment Excersise Q&R 2011





Department of Pharmaceutical Biosciences

- Pharmaceutical cell biology -Steroid biochemistry
- Drug Safety and Toxicology
- Pharmaceutical bioinformatics
- Pharmaceutical cell biology -Söderberg
- Pharmacometrics
- Neuropharmacology, addiction, behaviour
- Mass Spectrometry Imaging
- Translational PKPD
- Molecular Neuropharmacology





Pharmacometrics Group

Mats O. Karlsson

 Developing and using mathematical models to understand drug and disease mechanisms, and optimizing drug development and therapy





Disease influence

Concepts and

Translational aspects

Brain PK/PD

Translational PKPD Group



Quantitative brain drug delivery - concepts and method development

Translational aspects of brain drug distribution in health and disease

The role of pericytes in brain drug distribution

Biomolecular drugs (peptides) and nanocarriers



Pharmaceutical Cell Biology Group

Ola Söderberg, Sara Mangsbo, Greta Hultqvist

Strategic employments on immunology and large molecule research



Professor
Protein
interactions in
disease



Associate senior lecturer Immuno oncology



Associate senior lecturer Protein drug design

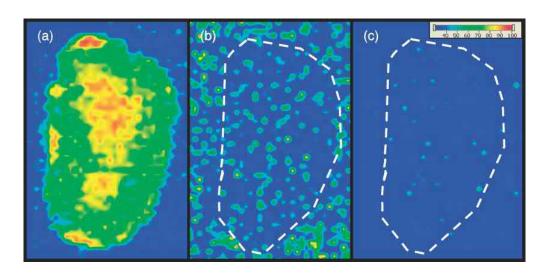


Mass Spectrometry Imaging



Per Andrén

 MALDI/IMS method development and tissue distribution of drugs and endogenous compounds





Department of Medicinal Chemistry





Ulf Göransson

What can we learn from the chemistry in nature?





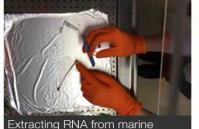
Extracting sponge DNA with magnetic beads

Sponge natural products ->



A deep-sea sponge crude extract with some antibacterial activity





worms for transcriptomics

Fieldwork: truffle hunting

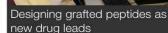


Growing and collecting violet leaves for peptide extractions



plants





Fieldwork: sponge collecting



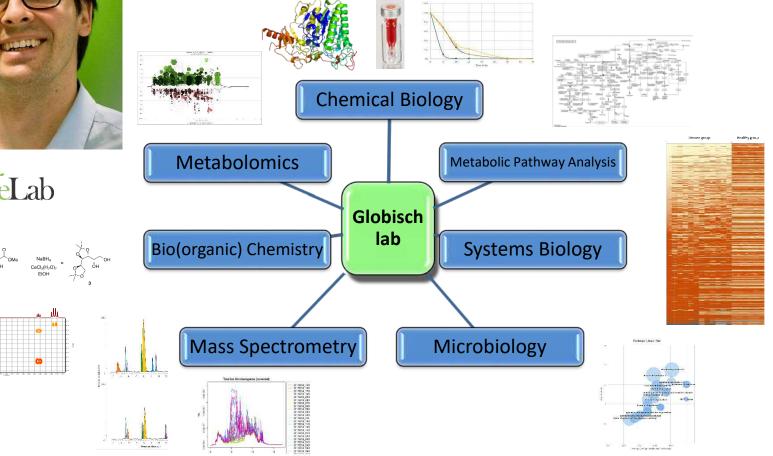
Setting up a Leishmania assay





Chemical biology for biomarker discovery

Daniel Globisch









Anders Karlén

We perform basic research in both experimental and computational medicinal chemistry. New strategies are developed for both design and synthesis of small druglike molecules.

The division is host for a number of research initiatives, including the SciLifeLab DDD Medicinal Chemistry – Lead Identification Facility, the IMI antibiotic development project ENABLE and the Medicinal Chemistry Node of The Beijer Laboratory for Drug Discovery.



Preparative Medicinal Chemistry



Mats Larhed

The research interests encompass a range of protein targets of pharmaceutical relevance, including proteases and G-protein coupled receptors (GPCRs). Lead compounds are preferentially synthesized using new efficient transition metal-catalyzed reactions developed in our laboratory. Considerable efforts have in particular been devoted to the development of new robust and useful palladium-catalyzed C-C bond forming reactions and novel equipment for microwave and/or flow synthesis.

Research is conducted to identify novel ligands that interfere with proteins in the renin/angiotensin system. The first drug-like selective and potent angiotensin II, type II receptor (AT2R) agonist (M24/C21) was discovered in our laboratory.



Department of Pharmacy



Drug delivery group





Per Artursson & Christel Bergström











- A number of experimental models for measuring properties of importance for drug delivery (dissolution, solubility, transport across cells, formulate-ability).
- First world-wide to introduce computational modelling to identify successful drug-specific formulation pathways.





Pharmaceutics

Göran Alderborn

The study of solid systems, their formulation and manufacturing (solid dosage form technology), with the overall aim to develop new and improved methods and strategies to predict and manipulate the properties of particles and particle systems. In addition, the group conduct research on new drug delivery solutions for controlled drug release, currently focused on topical drug delivery systems



UAC – Uppsala Antibiotic Centre







Dan Andersson
Director,
Spec. in development of
Bacterial Antibiotic Resistance



PhD school





Anders Karlén Medicinal Chemistry



Åsa Melhus MedFarm



Staffan Svärd (SciTech)



Francesco Ciabuschi (HumSam)

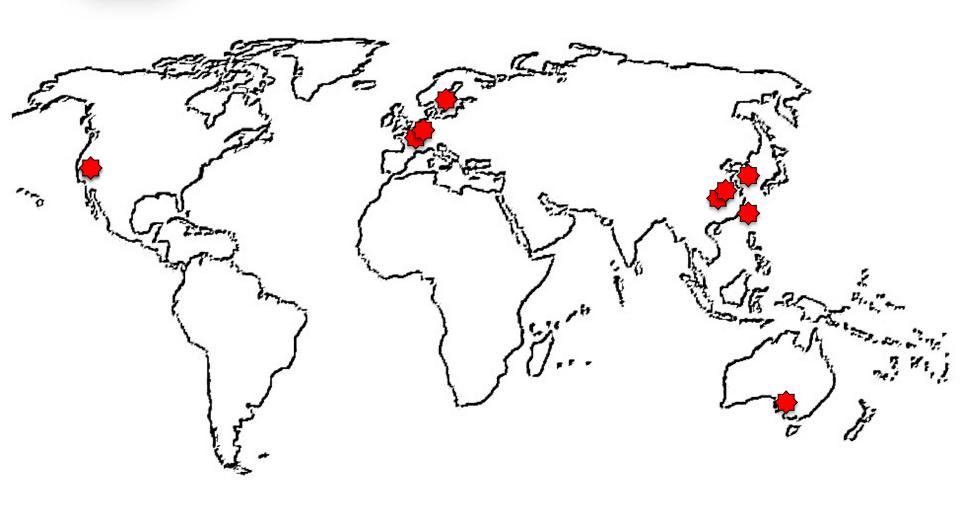








Developing collaborations





Some supportive organizations







Established by the European Commission







U-CAN





Innovative Medicines Initiative



Biobank Sweden

U-CARE



Vetenskapsrådet







See more information on specific research projects at:

- Department of Pharmaceutical Biosciences
 - http://www.farmbio.uu.se/research/?languageId=1
- Department of Pharmacy
 - http://www.farmfak.uu.se/farm/research_en.shtml
- Department of Medicinal Chemistry
 - http://www.ilk.uu.se/research/